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United States  
Department of  
Agriculture

Agricultural  
Marketing  
Service

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# Federal Milk Order<sup>524</sup> Market Statistics for December 1991

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F E D E R A L M I L K O R D E R M A R K E T S T A T I S T I C S  
SUMMARY OF PRODUCER DELIVERIES, PRODUCER DELIVERIES USED IN CLASS I, AND PRICES

Year	Number of markets	Average number of producers	Producer deliveries Total	Percent change 1/ :	Average daily deliv- eries per producer	Producer deliveries used in Class I Total	Percent change 1/ :	Class I utilization	Prices per hundredweight Class I : Blend
			Bil. lbs.		Pounds	Bil. lbs.		Percent	-Dollars-
1986	44	112,322	98.8	1.0	2,409	42.7	1.4	43	13.60
1987	2/ 43	105,882	98.2	- .6	2,542	42.9	.4	44	13.90
1988	2/ 42	104,141	100.1	1.6	2,627	43.1	.3	43	13.42
1989	2/ 41	100,291	95.9	-3.9	2,614	43.4	.8	45	14.51
1990	2/ 41	100,370	102.4	6.8	2,795	43.8	.9	43	15.55
									13.38
									12.51
									12.14
									13.30
									13.78

Year and month	Number of comp. mks. 3/	Number of producers	Producer deliveries Total	Percent change 1/ :	Average daily deliveries Total	Per producer	Producer deliveries used in Class I Total	Percent change 1/ :	Class I utilization	Prices per hundredweight Class I : Blend
			Bil. lbs.		Mil. lbs.	Pounds	Bil. lbs.		Percent	-----Dollars-----
1991										
Jan.	38	99,600	8.7	3.0	279.4	2,806	3.6	1.0	42	12.80
Feb.	38	98,703	8.0	2.4	286.3	2,900	3.2	- 0.2	40	12.74
Mar.	38	98,961	9.1	1.9	292.6	2,957	3.5	- 3.1	39	12.71
Apr.	38	98,058	8.9	2.5	298.1	3,040	3.5	4.2	39	12.59
May	38	95,917	8.9*	3.6	287.5	2,997	3.5	0.2	39	12.57
June	38	94,083	8.1*	4.6	269.9	2,869	3.1	- 3.1	38	12.59
July	38	94,517	7.9*	- 0.7	255.9	2,708	3.3	4.3	42	12.77
Aug.	38	95,739	7.8*	- 5.1	250.6	2,617	3.5	2.2	45	13.10
Sept.	38	95,429	7.2*	- 7.6	240.3	2,518	3.4	2.7	48	13.51
Oct.	38	93,875	7.5*	- 7.9	241.4	2,571	3.7	0.8	49	14.03
Nov.	38	96,301	7.8*	- 2.4	260.0	2,700	3.5	1.2	45	14.55
Dec.	36	96,878	8.6	1.5	278.7	2,877	3.4	-1.6	39	15.03
Year to date 4/	---	96,505	98.5*	- 0.3	270.0	2,797	41.3	0.7	42	13.26
1992										
Jan.	39	100,293	9.3	2.4	300.8	2,999	4.0	0.4	43	15.05
									44	12.84
									44	13.31
									44	11.45

\* Due to the unusual price relationships and/or qualification circumstances in some markets in the East North Central and West North Central regions, handlers elected not to pool an estimated 3.5 and 2.0 billion pounds of milk in 1991 and 1990, respectively, that normally would have been pooled under these orders. 1/ Represents changes over the previous year. Percentages computed from the unrounded numbers. Data for 1988 have been adjusted to a 365-day basis before computing percent changes. 2/ Excludes the data for Michigan Upper Peninsula; inclusion of the data would reveal confidential information. 3/ Figures are based on the same group of comparable markets--markets where the orders were in effect the entire period 1990-91, and for which the data were not affected significantly by marketing area changes; excludes Carolina, Georgia, and Tennessee Valley. Also excludes Michigan Upper Peninsula, for which the data were restricted. 4/ Average or total. May not add due to rounding.

# SUMMARY OF PACKAGED DISPOSITIONS OF FLUID MILK AND FLUID CREAM ITEMS 1/

Year and month	: Number of markets	: Whole milk items 2/		: Lowfat and skim milk items 3/		: Milk and cream mixtures		: Cream items 4/		: Total fluid milk and fluid cream items 5/						
		: Dispo- sition	: Percent	: Dispo- sition	: Percent	: Dispo- sition	: Percent	: Dispo- sition	: Percent	: Dispo- sition	: Percent					
		: Change 6/:Bf.	: Change 6/:Bf.	: Change 6/:Bf.	: Change 6/:Bf.	: Change 6/:Bf.	: Change 6/:Bf.	: Change 6/:Bf.	: Change 6/:Bf.	: Change 6/:Bf.	: Change 6/:Bf.					
		Mil. lbs.		Mil. lbs.		Mil. lbs.		Mil. lbs.		Mil. lbs.		Mil. lbs.				
1986	: 44	21,595	- 3.4	3.31	21,219	6.1	1.56	583	6.8	10.7	682	5.9	21.1	44,930	1.3	2.80
1987	: 43	20,647	- 4.4	3.31	22,178	4.5	1.54	598	2.6	10.9	725	6.3	21.4	45,036	0.2	2.82
1988	: 42	19,671	- 5.0	3.30	23,277	4.6	1.52	602	0.4	11.0	737	1.3	21.6	45,281	0.3	2.77
1989	: 41	18,323	- 6.6	3.29	25,012	7.7	1.48	599	- 0.4	10.9	747	1.7	22.6	45,568	0.9	2.71
1990	: 42	17,318	- 5.5	3.27	26,246	6.1	1.44	580	- 3.1	10.8	751	0.4	22.2	46,008	1.0	2.61
1991 7/																
Jan.	: 41	1,297	1.9	3.26	2,284	7.1	1.45	35	5.6	10.8	42	- 2.1	21.4	3,706	5.3	2.40
Feb.	: 41	1,142	0.9	3.26	2,044	5.5	1.44	34	5.3	10.8	42	8.1	21.5	3,307	4.1	2.42
Mar.	: 41	1,239	- 1.9	3.26	2,222	1.6	1.44	37	3.4	10.8	50	13.5	21.4	3,595	0.7	2.45
Apr.	: 41	1,219	6.2	3.26	2,195	10.9	1.44	34	1.5	10.9	44	- 1.3	21.4	3,544	9.3	2.41
May	: 41	1,232	2.9	3.26	2,209	6.5	1.43	36	0.9	10.7	50	3.4	21.4	3,581	5.3	2.43
June	: 41	1,129	- 1.4	3.26	1,945	2.5	1.44	34	- 2.1	10.9	49	5.2	21.3	3,213	1.5	2.48
July	: 41	1,221	6.0	3.26	2,069	11.0	1.44	36	5.4	10.8	53	17.1	21.0	3,430	9.3	2.49
Aug.	: 41	1,277	4.8	3.27	2,201	8.8	1.45	38	4.9	10.9	53	12.0	20.9	3,623	7.6	2.47
Sept.	: 41	1,200	- 1.1	3.26	2,182	4.7	1.44	34	- 1.2	10.8	42	2.6	21.4	3,508	2.8	2.40
Oct.	: 41	1,277	- 2.4	3.27	2,331	3.1	1.44	38	- 1.7	10.8	49	- 7.0	21.5	3,745	1.2	2.43
Nov.	: 41	1,240	- 1.9	3.27	2,265	4.2	1.45	40	3.1	10.7	57	0.4	22.2	3,676	2.2	2.54
Dec.																
Year to date	: ---	13,474	1.2	3.26	23,947	5.9	1.44	397	2.2	10.8	532	4.5	21.4	38,927	4.4	2.45

1/ Total packaged disposition, in and out of the marketing area, by regulated handlers. Besides receipts from producers, these dispositions also may include receipts from other Federal order plants and/or receipts from other sources.

2/ Plain, flavored, and miscellaneous whole milk products.

3/ Plain, solids added, flavored, and miscellaneous lowfat and skim milk products, and buttermilk.

4/ Light, heavy, and sour cream and cream dips.

5/ In addition to listed fluid milk and cream products, includes eggnog and yogurt.

6/ Represents changes over the previous year. Percentages are based on the data for all markets combined. Data for 1988 are adjusted to a 365-day basis before computing percent changes.

7/ Represents the data for all Federal milk order markets, except for New York-New Jersey. For percent changes based on comparable markets, see table 10.



SUMMARY OF MILK, SKIM MILK, AND CREAM UTILIZED IN MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS AND USES 1/

Year and month	Num- ber of Mkts.	Butter			Cheese			Frozen desserts			Cottage cheese			Nonfat dry milk			Total 2/		
		Percent			Percent			Percent			Percent			Percent			Percent		
		Total	Change:	3/	Total	Change:	3/	Total	Change:	3/	Total	Change:	3/	Total	Change:	3/	Total	Change:	3/
		Mil. Tbs.		Bf.	Mil. Tbs.		Bf.	Mil. Tbs.		Bf.	Mil. Tbs.		Bf.	Mil. Tbs.		Bf.	Mil. Tbs.		Bf.
1986	44	1,503	- 2.9	38.0	32,533	4.1	3.81	3,697	5.2	11.9	3,978	1.9	1.37	9,458	- 8.8	.13	58,728	2.3	4.27
1987	43	1,515	-10.4	33.8	33,610	2.2	3.77	4,100	1.7	10.9	3,761	- 3.3	1.41	7,552	-20.1	.12	57,783	- 1.3	4.29
1988*	42	1,692	13.8	34.6	34,288	1.6	3.76	4,544	1.6	10.0	3,549	- 5.9	1.15	7,611	0.5	.10	59,363	3.8	4.34
1989*	41	1,471	- 3.6	38.2	31,084	- 8.9	3.77	4,097	- 5.0	10.5	3,310	- 6.5	1.07	5,985	- 21.2	.19	54,172	- 8.5	4.50
1990*	42	1,417	- 0.6	39.4	36,954	18.0	3.74	4,166	- 0.2	10.3	3,127	- 7.3	1.05	5,949	- 0.6	.18	60,600	9.4	4.43
1991 4/																			
Jan	41	159	9.3	41.3	2,959	8.1	3.82	286	5.6	11.0	220	3.7	1.13	531	19.6	.19	4,727	6.8	4.89
Feb.	41	138	6.2	40.5	2,801	4.8	3.76	286	4.5	11.0	206	3.5	1.15	554	12.4	.20	4,544	5.2	4.67
Mar.	41	137	0	40.6	3,192	4.2	3.76	346	1.7	10.3	226	2.2	1.13	623	14.0	.14	5,177	3.3	4.52
Apr.	41	141	11.3	40.2	3,158	2.0	3.69	389	4.8	9.4	233	9.7	1.13	638	14.7	.17	5,275	4.2	4.39
May*	41	138	5.2	37.5	2,988	4.6	3.62	434	4.3	9.1	242	3.8	1.11	656	12.6	.15	5,159	4.2	4.39
June*	41	92	- 2.0	38.3	2,646	10.6	3.56	441	2.0	9.0	224	12.4	1.15	520	3.6	.17	4,594	5.5	4.13
July*	41	80	2.1	40.0	2,568	- 1.5	3.52	456	3.0	9.1	244	12.1	1.17	439	- 16.1	.11	4,355	- 1.1	4.15
Aug.*	41	78	- 5.8	39.7	2,390	-15.2	3.61	408	0.8	9.4	234	- 1.7	1.08	347	- 17.1	.09	4,042	- 8.9	4.65
Sept.*	41	76	- 2.4	44.0	1,980	-24.1	3.75	344	0.7	9.6	218	0.7	1.07	248	-28.1	.17	3,413	-12.3	4.65
Oct.*	41	110	3.0	41.7	2,075	-26.1	3.85	330	- 3.1	10.0	215	3.4	1.16	312	-15.9	.12	3,631	-12.6	4.95
Nov.*	41	125	- 2.1	37.7	2,512	- 6.6	3.92	250	-11.0	10.8	190	1.3	1.15	369	-18.3	.30	3,973	- 5.2	4.86
Dec.																			
Year																			
to		1,273	3.0	40.0	29,268	- 3.7	3.71	3,970	1.3	9.8	2,453	4.6	1.13	5,236	0.1	.17	48,890	- 0.7	4.51
Date*																			

\* Due to the unusual price relationships and/or qualification circumstances in some markets in 1988, 1989, 1990 and 1991, handlers elected not to pool significant volumes of milk that normally would have been pooled under Federal milk orders. As this milk would have been classified as Class III under the orders, the utilization in butter, cheese, and nonfat dry milk production for these years were affected.

1/ Includes producer milk and other source milk used to produce manufactured dairy products in regulated pool plants as well as milk diverted and shipped to non-order plants for processing. Other source milk at regulated plants includes bulk transfers and diversions from other Federal orders, and receipts from unregulated sources. Some of the data are preliminary and partially estimated.

2/ In addition to listed manufactured products, includes milk, skim milk, and cream used in other manufactured dairy products: e.g. evaporated milk, condensed milk, dried products, and aerated cream; milk, skim milk, and cream used in other food products as well as used in animal feed, dumped or spilled, plant loss, and miscellaneous products.

3/ Represents changes over the previous year. Percentages are based on the data for all markets combined. These changes are based on pounds of butterfat, except for cottage cheese (1988 and 1989) and nonfat dry milk which are based on pounds of milk and skim milk, respectively. Data for 1988 are adjusted to a 365-day basis before computing percent changes.

4/ Represents the data for all Federal milk order markets, except for New York-New Jersey. For percentage changes based on comparable markets, see table 12.



SUMMARY OF PACKAGED SALES OF FLUID MILK ITEMS IN MARKETING AREAS DEFINED BY FEDERAL MILK ORDERS 1/

Year and month	Number of mkts	Whole milk items 2/			Lowfat and skim milk items 3/			Total fluid milk items		
		Sales	Percent		Sales	Percent		Sales	Percent	
			Change 4/	Bf.		Change 4/	Bf.		Change 4/	Bf.
		Total	Adj. 5/		Total	Adj. 5/		Total	Adj. 5/	
		Mil. lbs			Mil. lbs			Mil lbs.		
1986	44	20,293	- 3.6	3.32	20,035	5.9	1.54	40,329	40,337	1.2
1987	43	19,567	- 3.8	3.31	21,107	4.9	1.54	40,674	40,662	0.5
1988	42	18,913	- 3.9	3.30	22,435	5.1	1.52	41,348	41,188	0.7
1989	41	17,481	- 7.4	3.30	24,135	7.9	1.48	41,615	41,707	0.9
1990	42	16,621	- 6.7	3.28	25,757	5.4	1.45	42,377	42,347	0.3
1991 6/										
Jan.	40	1,172	- 3.8	3.31	2,146	4.1	1.46	3,318	3,122	1.1
Feb.	40	1,035	- 4.4	3.28	1,923	2.9	1.45	2,958	3,091	0.2
Mar.	40	1,123	- 7.1	3.27	2,092	- 1.0	1.45	3,215	3,089	- 3.3
Apr.	40	1,104	0.5	3.27	2,063	7.2	1.45	3,166	3,137	4.8
May	40	1,108	- 3.4	3.27	2,072	3.2	1.45	3,181	3,160	0.8
June	40	1,021	- 6.7	3.27	1,825	- 0.5	1.44	2,846	3,174	- 2.8
July	40	1,100	- 0.4	3.27	1,936	7.4	1.45	3,036	3,215	4.4
Aug.	40	1,149	- 1.6	3.27	2,054	5.6	1.45	3,203	3,263	2.9
Sept.	40	1,076	- 2.0	3.27	2,040	4.5	1.45	3,117	3,111	2.2
Oct.	40	1,147	- 3.4	3.29	2,186	3.1	1.47	3,332	3,142	0.8
Nov.	40	1,114	- 2.5	3.28	2,126	4.2	1.45	3,240	3,163	1.8
Dec.	40	1,087	- 4.8	3.28	2,007	- 0.1	1.45	3,094	3,037	- 1.8
Year										
to	---	13,237	- 3.3	3.28	24,469	3.3	1.45	37,706	37,704	0.9
date										

1/ In-area sales include total sales in each of the areas by handlers regulated under the respective orders, by handlers regulated under other orders, by partially regulated handlers, and by producer-handlers. Sales routes of handlers may extend outside defined marketing areas; therefore, some handlers' in-area sales are partially estimated.

2/ Plain, flavored, and miscellaneous whole milk products.

3/ Plain, solids added, flavored, and miscellaneous lowfat and skim milk products, and buttermilk.

4/ Represents changes over the previous year. Percentages are based on the same group of markets comparable in both years. Data for 1988 are adjusted to a 365-day basis before computing percent changes.

5/ Adjusted to eliminate variation in data to calendar composition and seasonality.

6/ Represents the data for all Federal milk order markets except for New York-New Jersey and California. The data for December 1991 are preliminary.

MARKETING AREAS UNDER FEDERAL MILK ORDERS AS OF JANUARY 1, 1990

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE, WASHINGTON, D.C. 20503-4800

TABLE 1--FEDERAL ORDER FLUID (CLASS I) DIFFERENTIALS, JANUARY 1992 AND MINIMUM FEDERAL ORDER CLASS I PRICES, JANUARY 1992 AND 1991  
AND FEBRUARY 1992 AND 1991 1/

Federal milk order marketing area	Fluid diff. 2/	Class I price		Federal milk order marketing area	Fluid diff. 2/	Class I price	
		January	February			January	February
		1992 :	1991 :			1992 :	1991 :
		<u>Dollars</u>				<u>Dollars</u>	
NORTH ATLANTIC							
New England	3.24	15.72	13.49	15.34	13.43	15.25	13.02
New York-New Jersey	3.14	15.62	13.39	15.24	13.33	15.00	12.77
Middle Atlantic	3.03	15.51	13.28	15.13	13.22	14.87	12.64
						15.25	13.02
SOUTH ATLANTIC							
Carolina	3.08	15.56	13.33	15.18	13.27		
Georgia	3.08	15.56	13.33	15.18	13.27	15.25	13.02
Alabama-West Fla.	3.08	15.56	13.33	15.18	13.27	15.25	13.02
Upper Florida	3.58	16.06	13.83	15.68	13.77	15.64	13.53
Tampa Bay	3.88	16.36	14.13	15.98	14.07	15.76	13.53
Southeastern Florida	4.18	16.66	14.43	16.28	14.37	16.33	14.10
							15.95
EAST NORTH CENTRAL							
Michigan Upper Pen.	1.35	13.83	11.60	13.45	11.54	15.21	12.98
Southern Michigan	1.75	14.23	12.00	13.85	11.94	14.48	12.25
Eastern Ohio-W. Pa.	2.00	14.48	12.25	14.10	12.19	13.98	11.75
Ohio Valley	2.04	14.52	12.29	14.14	12.23	14.38	12.15
Indiana	2.00	14.48	12.25	14.10	12.19	15.00	12.77
Chicago Regional	1.40	13.88	11.65	13.50	11.59	14.83	12.60
Central Illinois	1.61	14.09	11.86	13.71	11.80		
S. Ill.-E. Mo.	1.92	14.40	12.17	14.02	12.11		
Louis.-Lex.-Evans.	2.11	14.59	12.36	14.21	12.30	14.38	12.15
							14.00
WEST NORTH CENTRAL							
Upper Midwest	1.20	13.68	11.45	13.30	11.39		
Eastern South Dakota	1.50	13.98	11.75	13.60	11.69		
Black Hills	2.05	14.53	12.30	14.15	12.24		
Iowa	1.55	14.03	11.80	13.65	11.74		
Nebr.-Western Iowa	1.75	14.23	12.00	13.85	11.94		
Greater Kansas City	1.92	14.40	12.17	14.02	12.11		

1/ Prices are for 100 pounds of milk of 3.5 percent butterfat content. Prices are listed generally for the major city in the marketing area; see footnotes on page 24 for these locations.

2/ The fluid differential is the amount added to the basic formula price to determine the Class I price. The basic formula price is the Minnesota-Wisconsin price for the second preceding month adjusted to a 3.5 percent butterfat content. See table 18. The fluid differentials shown for New England, New York-New Jersey, and Michigan Upper Peninsula reflect location adjustments. The location adjustment for New York-New Jersey increased by 13 cents. The fluid differentials specified in the orders are; New England - \$2.52, New York-New Jersey - \$2.42, and Michigan Upper Peninsula - \$1.15. 3/ Effective December 1, 1991, the fluid differential for this market was reduced by 12 cents. 4/ Effective December 1, 1991, the Texas Panhandle, Lubbock-Plainview, and Rio Grande Valley marketing orders were merged to form the New Mexico-West Texas order. See "Summary of Major Orrder Actions" on page 41.



TABLE 2---FEDERAL MILK ORDER CLASS AND BLEND PRICES AND BUTTERFAT DIFFERENTIALS, DECEMBER, WITH COMPARISONS 1/

FEDERAL MILK ORDER MARKETING AREA	PRICES PER HUNDREDWEIGHT						DIFFERENTIALS PER 0.1 PERCENT OF BUTTERFAT			
	CLASS I		BLEND 2/		CLASS		CLASS			
	DEC	DEC	DEC	DEC	II	III	I	II	III	PRO-
	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	DEC 1991
-----DOLLARS-----CENTS-----										
NORTH ATLANTIC										
NEW ENGLAND 3/										
NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY 4/	15.74	13.72	14.33	12.28	13.41	12.16				10.0
MIDDLE ATLANTIC 5/	15.64	13.62	14.06	11.82	13.49	12.24				10.0
REGIONAL AVERAGE	15.53	13.51	14.00	11.82	13.41	12.18				10.0
	15.63	13.61	14.11	11.93						10.0
SOUTH ATLANTIC										
CAROLINA 6/										
GEORGIA 7/	15.58	13.56	14.88	12.57	13.41	12.10				10.0
ALABAMA-WEST FLORIDA 8/	15.58	13.56	14.75	12.22	13.41	12.10				10.0
UPPER FLORIDA 9/	16.08	14.06	15.53	13.14	13.41	12.10				10.0
TAMPA BAY	16.38	14.36	16.02	13.15	13.45					10.0
SOUTHEASTERN FLORIDA 10/	16.68	14.66	16.41	13.92	13.45	11/ 3.50				10.0
REGIONAL AVERAGE 12/	16.17	14.17	15.63	13.11						10.0
EAST NORTH CENTRAL										
MICHIGAN UPPER PENINSULA 13/ 14/	13.85	11.83	13.70	11.72	12.10					10.0
SOUTHERN MICHIGAN 15/	14.25	12.23	13.22	10.98	13.41	12.10				10.0
EAST. OHIO-WEST. PENNSYLVANIA 16/	14.50	12.48	13.47	11.33	13.41	12.10				10.0
OHIO VALLEY 17/	14.54	12.52	13.72	11.23	13.41	12.10				10.0
INDIANA 18/	14.50	12.48	13.76	11.36	13.41	12.10				10.0
CHICAGO REGIONAL 19/	13.90	11.88	12.62	10.59	13.41	12.10				10.0
CENTRAL ILLINOIS 20/	14.11	12.09	13.37	11.34	13.41	12.10				10.0
SOUTH. ILLINOIS-EAST. MISSOURI 21/	14.42	12.40	13.60	11.41	13.41	12.10				10.0
LOUISVILLE-LEXINGTON-EVANSVILLE	14.61	12.59	14.02	11.71	13.41	12.10				10.0
REGIONAL AVERAGE 22/	14.31	12.29	13.06	10.90						10.0
WEST NORTH CENTRAL										
UPPER MIDWEST 23/										
IOWA 24/	13.70	11.68	12.45	10.48	13.41	12.10				10.0
NEBRASKA-WESTERN IOWA 25/	14.05	12.03	12.80	10.80	13.41	12.10				10.0
G. KANS. CITY 26/	14.25	12.23	13.04	10.85	13.41	12.10				10.0
REGIONAL AVERAGE 22/	14.42	12.40	13.38	11.18	13.41	12.10				10.0
	13.98	11.96	12.65	10.66						10.0

CONTINUED

See footnotes on page 24.

TABLE 2--FEDERAL MILK ORDER CLASS AND BLEND PRICES AND BUTTERFAT DIFFERENTIALS, DECEMBER, WITH COMPARISONS 1/--CONTINUED

FEDERAL MILK ORDER MARKETING AREA	PRICES PER HUNDREWEIGHT					DIFFERENTIALS PER 0.1 PERCENT OF BUTTERFAT				
	CLASS I		BLEND 2/		CLASS III	CLASS : CLASS : CLASS :			PRODUCER	
	DEC :	DEC :	DEC :	I :		II :	III :			
	1991 :	1990 :	1991 :	1990 :		1991 :	1991 :	DEC 1991		
-----DOLLARS-----										
-----CENTS-----										
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL										
TENNESSEE VALLEY 27/	15.27	13.25	14.58	12.44	13.41	12.10				10.0
NASHVILLE	15.02	13.00	14.38	11.96	13.41	12.10				10.0
PADUCAH	14.89	12.87	14.52	12.04	13.41	12.10				10.0
REGIONAL AVERAGE 12/	15.00	12.98	14.40	11.97						10.0
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL										
CENTRAL ARKANSAS 28/	15.27	13.25	14.22	12.64	13.41	12.10				10.0
SOUTHWEST PLAINS 29/	15.27	13.25	13.70	11.44	13.41	12.10				10.0
TEXAS 30/	15.66	13.76	14.11	11.83	13.41	12.10				10.0
GREATER LOUISIANA 31/	15.78	13.76	15.14	12.94	13.41	12.10				10.0
NEW ORLEANS-MISSISSIPPI 32/	16.35	14.33	14.82	12.99	13.41	12.10				10.0
REGIONAL AVERAGE 22/	15.62	13.65	14.10	11.88						10.0
MOUNTAIN										
EAST. COLORADO 33/	15.23	13.21	13.90	11.60	13.41	12.10				10.0
SOUTHWESTERN IDAHO-EASTERN OREG 34/	14.00	11.98	12.52	10.43	13.41	12.10				10.0
GREAT BASIN 35/	14.40	12.38	13.22	11.18	13.41	12.10				---
CENTRAL ARIZONA 36/	15.02	13.00	13.74	11.52	13.41	12.10				10.0
NEW MEXICO-WEST TEXAS 37/ 38/	14.85	12.83	13.54	11.38	13.41	12.10				10.0
REGIONAL AVERAGE 22/	14.83	12.81	13.45	11.28						10.0
PACIFIC										
PACIFIC NORTHWEST 39/	14.40	12.38	13.08	10.89	13.45	12.10				10.0
REGIONAL AVERAGE	14.40	12.38	13.08	10.89						10.0
32-MARKET AVERAGE 12/ 22/	15.03	13.02	13.51	11.35	13.43	12.12				10.0
ALL-MARKET AVERAGE 22/	15.07	13.06	13.57	11.40	40/13.43	12.12				10.0

See footnotes on page 24.

TABLE 3--AVERAGE FEDERAL MILK ORDER CLASS I AND BLEND PRICES, 8Y MARKETING AREA, JANUARY-DECEMBER, WITH COMPARISONS 1/

FEDERAL MILK ORDER MARKETING AREA	CLASS I PRICE PER HUNDREDWEIGHT		BLEND PRICE PER HUNDREDWEIGHT		CHANGE 1991 OVER 1990		CHANGE 1991 OVER 1990	
	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990
DOLLARS								
NORTH ATLANTIC								
NEW ENGLAND								
NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY	13.96	16.22	- 2.26		12.77	14.65	- 1.88	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	13.86	16.14	- 2.28		12.45	14.02	- 1.57	
REGIONAL AVERAGE	13.75	16.00	- 2.25		12.45	14.24	- 1.79	
	13.85	16.12	- 2.27		12.52	14.22	- 1.70	
SOUTH ATLANTIC								
CAROLINA <u>2/</u>	13.79	15.47			13.28	14.62		
GEORGIA	13.76	16.17	- 2.41		13.04	15.36	- 2.32	
ALABAMA-WEST FLORIDA	13.79	16.06	- 2.27		13.14	15.34	- 2.20	
UPPER FLORIDA	14.30	16.57	- 2.27		13.82	16.02	- 2.20	
TAMPA BAY	14.58	16.90	- 2.32		14.05	16.21	- 2.16	
SOUTHEASTERN FLORIDA	14.87	17.16	- 2.29		14.56	16.76	- 2.20	
REGIONAL AVERAGE <u>3/</u>	14.36	16.66	- 2.30		13.84	16.05	- 2.21	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL								
MICHIGAN UPPER PENINSULA	12.06	14.31	- 2.25		11.97	13.99	- 2.02	
SOUTHERN MICHIGAN	12.48	14.74	- 2.26		11.72	13.46	- 1.74	
EAST. OHIO-WEST. PENNSYLVANIA	12.73	14.99	- 2.26		11.93	13.85	- 1.92	
OHIO VALLEY	12.75	14.98	- 2.23		12.06	13.93	- 1.87	
INDIANA	12.72	14.98	- 2.26		12.11	14.07	- 1.96	
CHICAGO REGIONAL	12.13	14.39	- 2.26		11.29	12.74	- 1.45	
CENTRAL ILLINOIS	12.35	14.58	- 2.23		11.85	13.67	- 1.82	
SOUTH. ILLINOIS-EAST. MISSOURI	12.64	14.90	- 2.26		12.05	13.85	- 1.80	
LOUISVILLE-LEXINGTON-EVANSVILLE	12.83	15.08	- 2.25		12.34	14.30	- 1.96	
REGIONAL AVERAGE <u>4/</u>	12.53	14.79	- 2.26		11.63	13.26	- 1.63	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL								
UPPER MIDWEST								
IOWA	11.93	14.17	- 2.24		11.24	12.72	- 1.48	
NEBRASKA-WESTERN IOWA	12.27	14.52	- 2.25		11.49	13.05	- 1.56	
G. KANS. CITY	12.48	14.71	- 2.23		11.60	13.14	- 1.54	
REGIONAL AVERAGE <u>4/</u>	12.65	14.95	- 2.30		12.10	13.68	- 1.58	
	12.21	14.45	- 2.24		11.39	12.91	- 1.52	

CONTINUED

See footnotes at end of table.





TABLE 4--NUMBER OF PRODUCERS DELIVERING MILK TO HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL ORDERS, TOTAL PRODUCER DELIVERIES, BUTTERFAT CONTENT OF PRODUCER DELIVERIES, AND AVERAGE DAILY DELIVERY PER PRODUCER, BY MARKETING AREA, DECEMBER

FEDERAL MILK ORDER MARKETING AREA	NUMBER OF PRODUCERS	TOTAL PRODUCER DELIVERIES			BUTTERFAT CONTENT :			AVERAGE DAILY DELIVERY PER PRODUCER
		:			:			
		DEC 1991	CHANGE FROM DEC 1990	DEC 1990	DEC 1991	DEC 1990	DEC 1991	
NORTH ATLANTIC								
NEW ENGLAND	4,738	164-		454,530	438,145	3.7	3.81	3.79
NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY	12,355	765-		933,745	927,035	.7	3.78	3.74
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	5,583	58		556,411	528,690	5.2	3.82	3.81
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL	22,676	871-		1,944,686	1,893,870	2.7	3.80	3.77
SOUTH ATLANTIC								
CAROLINA	1,852	110-		241,347	253,954	5.0-	3.73	3.79
GEORGIA	455	153-		70,821	82,703	14.4-	3.65	3.70
ALABAMA-WEST FLORIDA	1,021	373-		105,498	117,383	10.1-	3.69	3.70
UPPER FLORIDA	181	99		98,003	59,463	64.8	3.47	3.51
TAMPA BAY	116	94-		62,859	96,134	34.6-	3.46	3.53
SOUTHEASTERN FLORIDA	113	5-		92,467	94,824	2.5-	3.43	3.54
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/	1,431	373-		358,827	367,804	2.4-	3.52	3.58
EAST NORTH CENTRAL								
MICHIGAN UPPER PENINSULA 2/	4,684	42-		389,154	382,919	1.6	3.83	3.80
SOUTHERN MICHIGAN	4,643	80-		300,199	280,250	7.1	3.86	3.79
EAST. OHIO-WEST. PENNSYLVANIA	3,209	331-		229,659	236,147	2.7-	3.87	3.77
OHIO VALLEY	2,289	98-		168,607	165,642	1.8	3.90	3.84
INDIANA	21,191	2,389-		1,488,614	1,577,701	5.6-	3.84	3.82
CHICAGO REGIONAL	235	6-		15,016	14,751	1.8	3.89	3.88
CENTRAL ILLINOIS	2,322	57		177,140	167,914	5.5	3.89	3.81
SOUTH. ILLINOIS-EAST. MISSOURI	1,643	35-		97,331	101,821	4.4-	3.85	3.79
LOUISVILLE-LEXINGTON-EVANSVILLE	40,216	2,924-		2,865,720	2,927,145	2.1-	3.85	3.81
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL 2/								
WEST NORTH CENTRAL								
UPPER MIDWEST	11,314	1,971		754,823	623,912	21.0	3.80	3.77
IOWA	3,844	169-		258,499	259,945	.6-	3.79	3.79
NEBRASKA-WESTERN IOWA	1,926	139-		153,557	164,206	6.5-	3.90	3.91
G. KANS. CITY-E.S. DAK.-8. HLS. 3/	1,041	48		73,351	78,544	6.6-	3.87	3.81
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL	18,125	1,711		1,240,230	1,126,607	10.1	3.81	3.80

CONTINUED

See footnotes at end of table.



TABLE 5--PRODUCER DELIVERIES OF MILK USED IN CLASS I, CLASS I UTILIZATION, AND GROSS CLASS I USE BY HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL ORDERS, BY MARKETING AREA, DECEMBER, WITH COMPARISONS

FEDERAL MILK ORDER MARKETING AREA	PRODUCER DELIVERIES USED IN CLASS I				CLASS I UTILIZATION				GROSS CLASS I USE			
	DEC 1991		DEC 1990		DEC 1991		DEC 1990		DEC 1991		DEC 1990	
	1,000 POUNDS	PERCENT	1,000 POUNDS	PERCENT	-PERCENT-	1,000 POUNDS	PERCENT	1,000 POUNDS	PERCENT	1,000 POUNDS	PERCENT	CHANGE FROM DEC 1990
<b>NORTH ATLANTIC</b>												
NEW ENGLAND	224,485	3.8-	233,249	49.4	53.2	241,196	5					
NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY	377,123	1.3-	382,022	40.4	41.2	377,123	1.3-					
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	261,316	.3-	262,217	47.0	49.6	278,524	2.3-					
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL	862,924	1.7-	877,488	44.4	46.3							
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC</b>												
CAROLINA	178,984	4.3-	187,004	74.2	73.6	179,815	4.2-					
GEORGIA	49,648	7.5-	53,685	70.1	64.9	50,389	6.2-					
ALABAMA-WEST FLORIDA	78,538	5.6-	83,228	74.4	70.9	78,968	5.5-					
UPPER FLORIDA	76,829	52.4	50,406	78.4	84.8	81,709	50.9					
TAMPA BAY	53,373	29.1-	75,273	84.9	78.3	57,003	29.2-					
SOUTHEASTERN FLORIDA	82,550	1.0-	83,351	89.3	87.9	87,825	.2					
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/	291,290	.3-	292,258	81.2	79.5							
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL</b>												
MICHIGAN UPPER PENINSULA 2/	165,510	.6	164,554	42.5	43.0	166,036	.3-					
SOUTHERN MICHIGAN	156,528	1.0-	158,046	52.1	56.4	156,713	1.2-					
EAST. OHIO-WEST. PENNSYLVANIA	125,429	4.7-	131,671	54.6	55.8	126,748	5.1-					
OHIO VALLEY	98,305	1.9-	100,176	58.3	60.5	99,307	2.8-					
INDIANA	228,844	4.3-	239,056	15.4	15.2	232,105	3.6-					
CHICAGO REGIONAL	8,765	.4	8,727	58.4	59.2	9,535	2.1-					
CENTRAL ILLINOIS	90,463	4.2-	94,450	51.1	56.2	91,285	7.1-					
SOUTH. ILLINOIS-EAST. MISSOURI	69,357	2.5-	71,124	71.3	69.9	69,585	3.0-					
LOUISVILLE-LEXINGTON-EVANSVILLE	943,201	2.5-	967,804	32.9	33.1							
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL 2/												
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL</b>												
UPPER MIDWEST	130,275	1.2-	131,880	17.3	21.1	130,584	1.1-					
IOWA	67,952	5.7-	72,027	26.3	27.7	68,382	5.5-					
NEBRASKA-WESTERN IOWA	52,121	2.1-	53,225	33.9	32.4	52,824	2.2-					
G. KANS. CITY-E.S. DAK.-B. HLS. 3/	37,520	.2	37,431	51.2	47.7	38,643	.4-					
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL	287,868	2.3-	294,563	23.2	26.1							

CONTINUED

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 5--PRODUCER DELIVERIES OF MILK USED IN CLASS I, CLASS I UTILIZATION, AND GROSS CLASS I USE BY HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL ORDERS, 8Y MARKETING AREA, DECEMBER, WITH COMPARISONS--CONTINUED

FEDERAL MILK ORDER MARKETING AREA	PRODUCER DELIVERIES USED IN CLASS I				CLASS I UTILIZATION				GROSS CLASS I USE			
	:		:		:		:		:		:	
	DEC 1991	DEC 1990	CHANGE FROM DEC 1990	PERCENT	DEC 1991	DEC 1990	CHANGE FROM DEC 1990	PERCENT	DEC 1991	DEC 1990	CHANGE FROM DEC 1990	PERCENT
	1,000 POUNDS				-PERCENT-				1,000 POUNDS			
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL												
TENNESSEE VALLEY	67,919	67,291	.9		74.8	73.5			68,193		.8	
NASHVILLE	67,526	66,403	1.7		73.7	66.5			67,526		1.2	
PADUCAH	12,623	15,154	16.7-		79.0	78.3			12,648		17.1-	
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/	80,149	81,557	1.7-		74.5	68.4						
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL												
CENTRAL ARKANSAS-MEMPHIS 3/	39,139	35,656	9.8		66.0	76.4			39,960		1.7-	
SOUTHWEST PLAINS	119,294	128,479	7.1-		37.0	37.8			119,454		7.1-	
TEXAS	247,685	263,135	5.9-		51.4	50.4			249,564		5.6-	
GREATER LOUISIANA	39,741	40,104	.9-		80.8	80.3			40,361		1.0-	
NEW ORLEANS-MISSISSIPPI	51,803	49,508	4.6		59.4	66.7			53,169		1.8-	
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL	497,662	516,882	3.7-		49.7	50.0						
MOUNTAIN												
EAST-COLORADO-WEST, COLORADO 3/	61,903	62,073	.3-		49.0	49.5			61,971		.5-	
SOUTHWESTERN IOAHO-EASTERN OREGON	13,264	13,182	.6		17.5	16.8			13,374		.9	
GREAT BASIN	67,457	67,543	.1-		39.8	41.9			67,505		.1-	
CENTRAL ARIZONA	76,235	74,170	2.8		51.2	52.3			76,315		2.8	
NEW MEXICO-WEST TEXAS 4/	54,298	41,156	31.9		49.6	55.7			54,854		33.2	
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL	273,157	258,124	5.8		43.4	44.5						
PACIFIC												
PACIFIC NORTHWEST	171,756	173,103	.8-		34.9	37.1			182,316		2.2-	
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL	171,756	173,103	.8-		34.9	37.1						
36 -MARKET AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/ 2/	3,408,007	3,461,779	1.6-		39.4	40.7						
ALL-MARKET AVERAGE OR TOTAL 2/	3,704,558	3,769,759	1.7-		41.0	42.2						

1/ Figures are based on the same group of comparable markets--markets where the orders were in effect the entire period 1990-91, and for which the data were not affected significantly by marketing area changes; excludes Carolina, Georgia, and Tennessee Valley. 2/ The data for the Michigan Upper Peninsula marketing area were restricted and were excluded where applicable. 3/ The data for these marketing areas have been combined in order to mask restricted data. See table 1 for complete marketing area name. 4/ New marketing area. Effective December 1991, the Texas Panhandle, Lubbock-Plainview, and Rio Grande Valley orders were merged to form the New Mexico-West Texas order. See "Summary of Major Order Actions" on page 41. The new marketing area will be comparable. The figures for December 1990 are the summation or weighted averages for the three merged markets.



TABLE 6--PRODUCER DELIVERIES OF MILK USED IN CLASS II AND CLASS II UTILIZATION FOR HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL ORDERS WITH THREE CLASSES OF UTILIZATION BY MARKETING AREA, DECEMBER AND YEAR TO DATE 1/

FEDERAL MILK ORDER MARKETING AREA	PRODUCER DELIVERIES USED IN CLASS II			CLASS II UTILIZATION			PRODUCER DELIVERIES USED IN CLASS II			CLASS II UTILIZATION		
	DEC.	1991	1990	DEC.	1991	1990	DEC.	1991	1990	DEC.	1991	1990
	1,000 POUNDS			PERCENT			1,000 POUNDS			PERCENT		
NORTH ATLANTIC												
NEW ENGLAND 2/	62,311			13.7			657,444				12.4	
NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY 2/	144,823			15.5			1,416,246				12.8	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC 2/	102,244			18.4			1,044,328				16.8	
SOUTH ATLANTIC												
CAROLINA	31,423		23,484	13.0		9.2	276,199		72,386		9.9	7.5
GEORGIA	7,940		9,068	11.2		11.0	90,805		144,168		10.3	10.2
ALABAMA-WEST FLORIDA	6,963		8,225	6.6		7.0	93,352		88,316		7.5	7.2
EAST NORTH CENTRAL												
SOUTHERN MICHIGAN	40,588		44,841	10.4		11.7	632,820		641,107		13.5	13.7
EAST. OHIO-WEST. PENNSYLVANIA	28,319		29,999	9.4		10.7	421,071		399,407		12.0	11.3
OHIO VALLEY	42,610		50,527	18.6		21.4	652,489		590,020		23.2	23.1
INDIANA	27,392		30,825	16.2		18.6	405,334		410,787		20.3	20.8
CHICAGO REGIONAL	52,301		85,701	3.5		5.4	998,021		1,041,939		6.4	6.0
CENTRAL ILLINOIS	319		400	2.1		2.7	2,910		3,184		1.6	1.7
SOUTH. ILLINOIS-EAST. MISSOURI	20,136		19,470	11.4		11.6	284,144		362,128		13.9	16.6
LOUISVILLE-LEXINGTON-EVANSVILLE	9,396		11,203	9.7		11.0	125,781		126,454		11.1	10.7
WEST NORTH CENTRAL												
UPPER MIDWEST	19,596		23,304	2.6		3.7	285,992		298,800		3.5	3.9
IOWA	8,672		9,503	3.4		3.7	133,284		122,722		4.4	4.0
NEBRASKA-WESTERN IOWA	12,201		11,221	7.9		6.8	162,781		144,482		8.8	7.7
G. KANS. CITY-E.S. DAK. 3/	4,637		4,290	6.3		5.5	41,859		56,896		5.4	6.5
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL												
TENNESSEE VALLEY	5,286		5,213	5.8		5.7	55,952		86,258		5.3	7.1
NASHVILLE	8,334		8,300	9.1		8.3	91,457		66,477		9.0	7.4
PADUCAH	2,445		3,415	15.3		17.7	34,476		29,851		15.5	13.4

CONTINUED

See footnotes at end of table.



TABLE 6--PRODUCER DELIVERIES OF MILK USED IN CLASS II AND CLASS II UTILIZATION FOR HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL ORDERS WITH THREE CLASSES OF UTILIZATION BY MARKETING AREA, DECEMBER AND YEAR TO DATE 1/--CONTINUED

FEDERAL MILK ORDER MARKETING AREA	PRODUCER DELIVERIES			CLASS II			PRODUCER DELIVERIES			CLASS II		
	USED IN CLASS II			UTILIZATION			USED IN CLASS II			UTILIZATION		
	DEC.	1990	1991	DEC.	1990	1991	DEC.	1990	1991	DEC.	1990	1991
	1,000 POUNDS			PERCENT			1,000 POUNDS			PERCENT		
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL												
CENTRAL ARKANSAS-MEMPHIS <u>3/</u>	4,430	3,797		7.5	8.1		51,531	57,575		8.7	9.0	
SOUTHWEST PLAINS	38,631	44,097		12.0	13.0		607,325	542,340		15.9	14.9	
LUBBOCK-PLAINVIEW-TEXAS PAN. <u>3/</u> <u>4/</u>							14,091	10,583		5.9	4.7	
TEXAS	52,398	65,001		10.9	12.5		910,658	910,037		15.3	15.5	
GREATER LOUISIANA	2,350	2,503		4.8	5.0		29,132	28,503		4.6	4.7	
NEW ORLEANS-MISSISSIPPI	3,129	2,268		3.6	3.1		41,906	48,486		4.4	5.4	
MOUNTAIN												
EAST. COLORADO-WEST. COLORADO <u>3/</u>	16,119	16,409		12.8	13.1		220,717	215,393		15.0	15.8	
SOUTHWESTERN IDAHO-EASTERN OREGON	4,241	4,129		5.6	5.3		54,622	72,089		6.1	7.2	
GREAT BASIN	9,528	9,004		5.6	5.6		124,194	100,669		6.0	5.1	
CENTRAL ARIZONA	15,909	14,623		10.7	10.3		179,672	174,673		10.8	10.7	
NEW MEXICO-WEST TEXAS <u>5</u>	7,750	7,729		7.1	10.5		83,098	93,893		11.6	15.8	
PACIFIC												
PACIFIC NORTHWEST	36,652	40,536		7.4	8.7		484,006	417,315		8.3	7.3	

1/ Excludes Southeastern Florida; Class III only applies to the skim milk portion of all milk disposed of for fertilizer or livestock feed or dumped. Otherwise, all orders which have three classes of utilization are shown. Producer deliveries of milk used in Class III can be determined by subtracting from total producer deliveries as shown on table 4, the appropriate figures on table 5 and this table. 2/ Effective April 1, 1991, the order regulating this marketing area was amended to provide for three classes of utilization. 3/ The data for these marketing areas have been combined in order to mask restricted data. See table 1 for complete marketing area name. 4/ Data are for January through November only; see 5/ 4/ New marketing area. Effective December 1991, the Texas Panhandle, Lubbock-Plainview, and Rio Grande Valley orders were merged to form the New Mexico-West Texas order. See "Summary of Major Order Actions" on page 41. The new marketing area will be comparable. The figures include Rio Grande Valley for January through November of both years and the summation or weighted averages of the data for the three merged markets for December 1990.

TABLE 7--TOTAL PRODUCER DELIVERIES OF MILK AND PRODUCER DELIVERIES USED IN CLASS I BY HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL ORDERS, BY MARKETING AREA, JANUARY-DECEMBER, WITH COMPARISONS

	TOTAL PRODUCER DELIVERIES				PRODUCER DELIVERIES USED IN CLASS I				CLASS I UTILIZATION			
	1991		1990		1991		1990		1991		1990	
	1,000 POUNDS	PERCENT	1,000 POUNDS	PERCENT	1,000 POUNDS	PERCENT	1,000 POUNDS	PERCENT	1991	1990	1991	1990
FEDERAL MILK ORDER MARKETING AREA												
NORTH ATLANTIC												
NEW ENGLAND	5,309,198	3.8	5,114,341	3.8	2,746,464		2,810,405		51.7	55.0		
NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY	11,075,173	5.5	11,126,332	5.5	4,477,159		4,484,955		40.4	40.3		
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	6,222,318	5.5	5,898,581	5.5	3,154,760		3,130,897		50.7	53.1		
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL	22,606,689	2.1	22,139,254	2.1	10,378,383		10,426,257		45.9	47.1		
SOUTH ATLANTIC												
CAROLINA 1/	2,795,828	37.6	949,506	37.6	2,248,150		767,995		80.4	80.9		
GEORGIA	882,583		1,414,917		655,089		1,085,815		74.2	76.7		
ALABAMA-WEST FLORIDA	1,252,099	2.7	1,219,525	2.7	987,120		989,254		78.8	81.1		
UPPER FLORIDA	1,016,600	18.9	855,143	18.9	858,289		731,805		84.4	85.6		
TAMPA BAY	785,984	21.3	998,765	21.3	647,844		821,537		82.4	82.3		
SOUTHEASTERN FLORIDA	1,034,510	6	1,028,019	6	938,273		932,918		90.7	90.7		
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL 2/	4,089,193	3.3	4,101,452	3.3	3,431,526		3,475,514		83.9	84.7		
EAST NORTH CENTRAL												
MICHIGAN UPPER PENINSULA 3/	4,674,153	3.3	4,689,155	3.3	1,988,020		1,982,149		42.5	42.3		
SOUTHERN MICHIGAN*	3,517,129	9	3,547,466	9	1,871,840		1,926,622		53.2	54.3		
EAST-OHIO-WEST. PENNSYLVANIA	2,809,294	10.0	2,554,641	10.0	1,560,977		1,453,218		55.6	56.9		
OHIO VALLEY	1,993,727	9	1,976,477	9	1,214,985		1,189,462		60.9	60.2		
INDIANA	15,532,271	10.8	17,409,832	10.8	2,823,588		2,853,832		18.2	16.4		
CHICAGO REGIONAL*	185,547	1.2	183,282	1.2	106,623		103,327		57.5	56.4		
CENTRAL ILLINOIS	2,046,808	6.2	2,181,063	6.2	1,107,783		1,109,604		54.1	50.9		
SOUTH. ILLINOIS-EAST. MISSOURI*	1,131,267	4.0	1,177,923	4.0	822,197		828,988		72.7	70.4		
LOUISVILLE-LEXINGTON-EVANSVILLE	31,890,196	5.4	33,719,839	5.4	11,496,013		11,447,202		36.0	33.9		
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL 3/												
WEST NORTH CENTRAL												
UPPER MIDWEST*	8,240,492	6.6	7,731,058	6.6	1,574,368		1,537,359		19.1	19.9		
IOWA*	3,047,185	1.2	3,084,417	1.2	857,071		836,742		28.1	27.1		
NEBRASKA-WESTERN IOWA*	1,851,180	1.4	1,876,936	1.4	619,627		618,260		33.5	32.9		
G. KANS. CITY-E.S. DAK.-B. HLS. 4/	770,278	12.3	878,047	12.3	445,994		419,075		57.9	47.7		
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL	13,909,135	2.5	13,570,458	2.5	3,497,060		3,411,436		25.1	25.1		

CONTINUED

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 7--TOTAL PRODUCER DELIVERIES OF MILK AND PRODUCER DELIVERIES USED IN CLASS I BY HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL ORDERS, BY MARKETING AREA, JANUARY-DECEMBER, WITH COMPARISONS--CONTINUED

FEDERAL MILK ORDER MARKETING AREA	TOTAL PRODUCER DELIVERIES			PRODUCER DELIVERIES USED IN CLASS I			CLASS I UTILIZATION		
	1991	1990	CHANGE : 1991 : : FROM : : 1990 :	1991	1990	CHANGE : 1991 : : FROM : : 1990 :	1991	1990	CHANGE : 1991 : : FROM : : 1990 :
	1,000 POUNDS			1,000 POUNDS			PERCENT		
			PERCENT			PERCENT			PERCENT
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL									
TENNESSEE VALLEY	1,059,561	1,212,281	12.6-	836,185	897,691	6.9-	78.9	74.0	
NASHVILLE	1,013,788	902,720	12.3	803,652	736,523	9.1	79.3	81.6	
PADUCAH	222,555	222,863	1-	174,944	173,249	1.0	78.6	77.7	
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL 2/	1,236,343	1,125,583	9.8	978,596	909,772	7.6	79.2	80.8	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL									
CENTRAL ARKANSAS-MEMPHIS 4/	593,577	640,430	7.3-	433,314	495,613	12.6-	73.0	77.4	
SOUTHWEST PLAINS	3,825,304	3,642,236	5.0	1,524,729	1,518,173	.4	39.9	41.7	
LUBBOCK-PLAINVIEW-TEXAS PAN. 4/ 5/	238,891	226,952	5.3	162,093	153,194	5.8	67.9	67.5	
TEXAS	5,944,862	5,881,862	1.1	3,201,501	3,126,490	2.4	53.9	53.2	
GREATER LOUISIANA	631,877	612,130	3.2	507,094	493,213	2.8	80.3	80.6	
NEW ORLEANS-MISSISSIPPI	951,105	893,649	6.4	646,483	623,387	3.7	68.0	69.8	
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL	12,185,616	11,897,259	2.4	6,475,214	6,410,070	1.0	53.1	53.9	
MOUNTAIN									
EAST. COLORADO-WEST. COLORADO 4/	1,472,034	1,366,303	7.7	749,944	740,111	1.3	50.9	54.2	
SOUTHWESTERN IOAHO-EASTERN OREGON	890,381	1,004,846	11.4-	161,354	155,255	3.9	18.1	15.5	
GREAT BASIN	2,069,628	1,971,453	5.0	821,863	794,579	3.4	39.7	40.3	
CENTRAL ARIZONA	1,661,644	1,628,438	2.0	878,902	873,716	.6	52.9	53.7	
NEW MEXICO-WEST TEXAS 6/	714,002	592,910	20.4	378,181	348,408	8.5	53.0	58.8	
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL	6,807,689	6,563,950	3.7	2,990,244	2,912,069	2.7	43.9	44.4	
PACIFIC									
PACIFIC NORTHWEST	5,811,418	5,701,475	1.9	2,064,689	2,039,115	1.3	35.5	35.8	
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL	5,811,418	5,701,475	1.9	2,064,689	2,039,115	1.3	35.5	35.8	
38-MARKET AVERAGE OR TOTAL 2/ 3/	98,536,279	98,819,270	.3-	41,311,725	41,031,435	.7	41.9	41.5	
ALL MARKET AVERAGE OR TOTAL 3/	103,274,251	102,395,974	.9	45,051,149	43,782,936	2.9	43.6	42.8	

\* In these marketing areas, milk was not pooled due to unusual price relationships and/or qualification circumstances. See "\*" on page 4. 1/ Data for 1990 are for September through December only. 2/ Figures are based on the same group of comparable markets--markets where the orders were in effect the entire period 1990-91, and for which the data were not affected significantly by marketing area changes; excludes Carolina, Georgia, and Tennessee Valley. 3/ The data for the Michigan Upper Peninsula marketing area were restricted and were excluded where applicable. 4/ The data for these marketing areas have been combined in order to mask restricted data. See table 1 for complete marketing area name. 5/ Data for January through November only; see 6/. 6/ New marketing area. Effective December 1991, the Texas Panhandle, Lubbock-Plainview, and Rio Grande Valley orders were merged to form the New Mexico-West Texas order. See "Summary of Major Order Actions" on page 41. The new marketing area will be comparable. The figures include Rio Grande Valley for January through November of both years and the summation or weighted averages of the data for the three merged markets for December 1990.

TABLE 8--WHOLE MILK AND LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK ITEMS SOLD IN MARKETING AREAS DEFINED BY FEDERAL MILK ORDERS FOR MARKETS WHERE SUCH INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE, NOVEMBER 1991 WITH COMPARISONS 1/

MARKETING AREA	WHOLE MILK ITEMS 2/					LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK ITEMS 3/					TOTAL FLUID MILK ITEMS				
	NOVEMBER 1991		CHANGE 1991 FROM 1990			NOVEMBER 1991		CHANGE 1991 FROM 1990			NOVEMBER 1991		CHANGE 1991 FROM 1990		
	SALES	BUTTER-FAT CONTENT	NOV	YEAR TO DATE	PERCENT	SALES	BUTTER-FAT CONTENT	NOV	YEAR TO DATE	PERCENT	SALES	BUTTER-FAT CONTENT	NOV	YEAR TO DATE	PERCENT
	MIL. LB.					MIL. LB.					MIL. LB.				
NORTH ATLANTIC															
NEW ENGLAND 4/	103.8	3.28	-	2.9	-	4.9	1.21	14.5	10.8		243.6	2.09	6.4	3.3	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	108.7	3.27	-	2.1	-	3.9	1.33	5.6	3.9		255.7	2.16	2.2	.4	
REGIONAL TOTAL	212.4	3.28	-	2.5	-	4.4	1.28	9.7	7.1		499.2	2.13	4.2	1.8	
SOUTH ATLANTIC															
CAROLINA	73.6	3.22	-	.0	-	.0	1.30	.0	.0		153.2	2.22	.0	.0	
GEORGIA	45.9	3.25	-	1.6	-	.6	1.35	1.2	2.2		98.4	2.24	1.4	.9	
ALABAMA-WEST FLORIDA	36.4	3.27	-	2.2	-	2.4	1.33	5.8	2.3		31.4	2.20	4.2	.1	
UPPER FLORIDA	32.0	3.25	-	8.3	-	7.2	1.24	.9	4.2		76.4	2.08	-	-	
TAMPA BAY	27.6	3.31	-	.4	-	3.8	1.21	4.0	2.1		66.4	2.03	2.4	-	
SOUTHEASTERN FLORIDA	43.4	3.24	-	1.6	-	.4	1.29	4.8	9.4		78.6	2.33	1.1	3.0	
REGIONAL TOTAL 5/	185.4	3.26	-	1.1	-	2.4	1.27	3.1	3.3		401.2	2.19	1.1	.5	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL															
MICH. UPPER PENINSULA	1.2	3.27	-	15.2	-	10.3	1.59	2.2	1.1		8.8	1.92	-	.6	
SOUTHERN MICHIGAN	59.5	3.26	-	2.1	-	2.7	1.36	3.7	3.2		165.3	2.01	1.7	1.1	
E. OHIO-W. PA.	48.3	3.28	-	3.6	-	4.6	1.63	2.0	1.6		161.0	2.12	.3	-	
OHIO VALLEY	41.8	3.26	-	1.2	-	3.4	1.67	5.8	3.5		153.3	2.09	3.9	1.6	
INDIANA	21.3	3.28	-	9.1	-	7.0	1.65	.5	.7		103.9	1.99	-	-	
CHICAGO REGIONAL	52.4	3.27	-	2.5	-	5.5	1.51	4.1	2.4		236.0	1.90	2.5	.5	
CENTRAL ILLINOIS	3.7	3.26	-	1.4	-	2.9	1.64	6.4	9.9		18.3	1.97	5.4	7.1	
S. ILL. - E. MISSOURI	16.3	3.24	-	3.2	-	5.2	1.53	3.2	.3		72.8	1.91	1.7	-	
LOUIS.-LEX.-EVANS	15.8	3.33	-	.6	-	3.2	1.57	6.5	3.3		56.7	2.07	4.9	3.3	
REGIONAL TOTAL	257.2	3.27	-	2.9	-	4.0	1.56	3.5	2.4		981.1	2.01	1.8	.6	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL															
UPPER MIDWEST	13.7	3.22	-	4.1	-	2.6	1.23	2.2	1.6		129.8	1.44	1.5	1.1	
EASTERN SOUTH DAKOTA	1.1	3.29	-	.2	-	4.5	1.55	6.5	3.6		10.1	1.74	5.7	2.7	
BLACK HILLS	.5	3.33	-	14.1	-	10.4	1.70	-	3.8		2.8	2.00	-	7.5	
IOWA	9.4	3.30	-	2.5	-	4.1	1.41	4.7	1.9		61.6	1.70	4.4	1.0	
NEBRASKA-WESTERN IOWA	8.3	3.25	-	1.5	-	3.9	1.43	4.2	1.6		41.9	1.80	3.7	.5	
GREATER-KANSAS CITY	12.5	3.24	-	2.1	-	4.2	1.46	2.8	2.4		46.0	1.94	1.4	.5	
REGIONAL TOTAL	45.4	3.25	-	1.3	-	3.7	1.34	3.1	1.9		292.2	1.64	2.4	.9	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL															
TENNESSEE VALLEY	22.0	3.28	-	1.8	-	4.9	1.48	3.2	.9		60.5	2.13	2.7	-	
NASHVILLE	14.3	3.24	-	.3	-	2.0	1.40	2.3	5.7		34.3	2.17	1.6	4.1	
PADUCAH	2.3	3.30	-	4.4	-	9.5	1.60	2.8	1.8		6.6	2.19	.2	2.5	
MEMPHIS	6.9	3.28	-	4.9	-	3.9	1.58	3.5	5.6		18.2	2.22	.2	1.7	
REGIONAL TOTAL	45.5	3.27	-	.1	-	2.9	1.48	3.0	2.9		119.7	2.16	1.9	.6	

CONTINUED



TABLE 8--WHOLE MILK AND LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK ITEMS SOLD IN MARKETING AREAS DEFINED BY FEDERAL MILK ORDERS FOR MARKETS WHERE SUCH INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE, NOVEMBER 1991 WITH COMPARISONS 1/ -- CONTINUED

MARKETING AREA	WHOLE MILK ITEMS 2/					LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK ITEMS 3/					TOTAL FLUID MILK ITEMS				
	NOVEMBER 1991		CHANGE 1991 FROM 1990			NOVEMBER 1991		CHANGE 1991 FROM 1990			NOVEMBER 1991		CHANGE 1991 FROM 1990		
	SALES	BUTTER-FAT CONTENT	NOV	YEAR TO DATE	PERCENT	SALES	BUTTER-FAT CONTENT	NOV	YEAR TO DATE	PERCENT	SALES	BUTTER-FAT CONTENT	NOV	YEAR TO DATE	PERCENT
	MIL. LB.					MIL. LB.					MIL. LB.				
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL															
CENTRAL ARKANSAS	11.1	3.28	3.8	1.4		12.4	1.56	10.0	4.3		23.4	2.37	7.0	2.9	
SOUTHWEST PLAINS	45.6	3.28	1.0	-		59.4	1.48	6.2	3.6		105.4	2.26	3.9	1.4	
TEXAS PANHANDLE	3.1	3.36	.1	-		2.0	1.43	2.0	2.6		5.1	2.60	.9	-	
LUBBOCK-PLAINVIEW	4.8	3.30	12.5	-		3.7	1.43	29.8	10.5		8.5	2.48	19.4	2.6	
TEXAS	134.3	3.30	-	1.7		126.1	1.43	3.7	4.4		250.5	2.39	-	1.1	
GREATER LOUISIANA	22.9	3.33	-	4.2		22.1	1.44	.7	3.8		45.0	2.40	-	1.1	
NEW ORLEANS-MISSISSIPPI	31.7	3.30	-	3.9		32.9	1.39	3.9	8.5		64.6	2.33	1.7	2.1	
REGIONAL TOTAL	253.5	3.30	-	2.1		259.0	1.44	4.6	4.7		512.5	2.36	1.2	1.2	
MOUNTAIN															
EASTERN COLORADO	15.9	3.33	-	1.3		41.1	1.59	4.0	4.2		57.0	2.07	2.4	1.8	
WESTERN COLORADO	1.5	3.31	16.6	15.3		4.1	1.68	17.5	15.4		5.6	2.12	17.2	15.4	
SW. IDAHO-E. OREGON	3.0	3.35	8.6	4.7		12.0	1.64	9.0	11.4		15.0	1.99	8.9	10.0	
GREAT BASIN	15.0	3.32	-	1.7		53.4	1.63	4.2	4.1		68.4	2.00	2.8	2.4	
CENTRAL ARIZONA	22.1	3.25	-	13.1		48.2	1.55	-	4.5		70.3	2.08	-	1.2	
RIO GRANDE VALLEY	22.1	3.52	-	10.6		13.9	1.52	.5	1.1		36.1	2.75	-	1.6	
REGIONAL TOTAL	79.8	3.36	-	7.0		172.7	1.59	3.1	4.7		252.5	2.15	-	2.5	
PACIFIC															
PACIFIC NORTHWEST	34.8	3.26	-	3.4		146.4	1.55	1.3	4.2		181.3	1.88	.4	2.2	
REGIONAL TOTAL	34.8	3.26	-	3.4		146.4	1.55	1.3	4.2		181.3	1.88	.4	2.2	
COMBINED AREAS (41) 5/	1,114.1	3.28	-	2.5		2,125.6	1.45	4.2	3.6		3,239.7	2.08	1.8	1.1	
COMBINED AREAS ADJ. FOR CALENDAR COMPOSITION 6/	1,099.1	---	-	2.4		2,102.3	---	4.4	3.7		3,200.0	---	2.0	1.2	
NEW YORK - NEW JERSEY 4/	219.8	---	---	---		148.2	---	---	---		367.9	---	-	1.0	- 0.6

1/ In-area sales include total sales in each of the areas by handlers regulated under the respective order, by handlers regulated under other orders, by partially regulated handlers, and by producer-handlers. Sales routes of handlers may extend outside defined marketing areas; therefore, some handlers' in-area sales are partially estimated. 2/ Plain, flavored, and miscellaneous whole milk products. 3/ Plain, fortified, flavored, and miscellaneous lowfat and skim milk products, and buttermilk. 4/ Estimated. 5/ Figures are based on the same group of comparable markets--markets where the orders were in effect the entire period 1990-91, and for which the data were not affected significantly by marketing area changes; excludes Carolina. Combined Areas also excludes New York-New Jersey. 6/ Figures adjusted to eliminate variation in data due to calendar composition.

FOOTNOTES FOR TABLE 2.

1/ Prices are for milk of 3.5 percent butterfat content and for the major city in the marketing area. All averages are weighted.

2/ For those markets which have base-excess plans (see table 14) the prices represent a weighted average of the base and excess prices.

3/ Zone 1 (Boston). Price at 201-210 mile zone: Class I and blend, 72 cents less. Class I and blend price at Hartford, 10 cents less.

4/ New York metropolitan area. Price at 201-210 mile zone: Class I and blend, 59 cents less, Class II, 8 cents less.

5/ Philadelphia, Baltimore, and Washington, D.C. Price excludes a 6-cent direct delivery differential applicable to milk delivered to the Philadelphia area.

6/ Charlotte.

7/ Atlanta.

8/ Zone 2 (Birmingham).

9/ Jacksonville and Tallahassee.

10/ Miami.

11/ Applies to the skim milk portion of all milk which is either disposed of for fertilizer or livestock feed or dumped.

12/ Figures are based on the same group of comparable markets--markets where the orders were in effect the entire period 1990-91, and for which the data were not affected significantly by marketing area changes; excludes Carolina, Georgia, and Tennessee Valley.

13/ Zone II (Marquette).

14/ Individual handler pool. Blend prices are weighted average of all handlers.

15/ Zone 1 (Detroit). Price excludes a 10-cent direct delivery differential applicable to milk delivered to the Detroit metropolitan area.

16/ Cleveland and Pittsburgh.

17/ Zone 3 (Columbus). Class I and blend price at Cincinnati (Zone 4) 7 cents more.

18/ Indianapolis.

19/ Zone 1 (Chicago). Class I and blend price at Milwaukee (Zone 4) 9 cents less.

20/ Peoria.

21/ Base Zone (Alton). Class I and blend price at Carbondale (Southern Zone) and at St. Louis 9 cents more.

22/ Excludes where applicable, Michigan Upper Peninsula, Eastern South Dakota, Black Hills, Memphis, and Western Colorado; the data used to weight the monthly prices were restricted. The applicable figures are:

Marketing area	Class I		Blend		Class II	Class III	Differential Producer Cents
	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1991	
	-----Dollars-----						
E. S. Dakota	14.00	11.98	13.06	10.92	13.41	12.10	10.0
Black Hills	14.55	12.53	13.96	11.53	12.10		10.0
Memphis	15.27	13.25	14.22	11.80	13.41	12.10	10.0
W. Colorado	14.50	12.48	14.33	12.11	13.41	12.10	10.0

23/ Zone 1 (Minneapolis).

24/ Zone 1 (Des Moines). Class I and blend price at Rock Island, Ill., 7 cents less; and at Waterloo, 17 cents less.

25/ Zone 1 (Omaha).

26/ Kansas City and Topeka.

27/ Bristol, Chattanooga, and Knoxville.

28/ Little Rock.

29/ Zone 1 (Oklahoma City). Class I and blend price at Springfield, Mo., 58 cents less.

30/ Zone 1 (Dallas). Class I and blend price at Houston, 54 cents more.

31/ Monroe and Shreveport.

32/ Zone 1 (New Orleans).

33/ Denver.

34/ Boise, Idaho.

35/ Salt Lake City, Utah.

36/ Phoenix.

37/ New marketing area. Effective December 1, 1991, the Texas Panhandle, Lubbock-Plainview, and Rio Grande Valley orders were merged to form the New Mexico-West Texas order. See "Summary of Major Order Actions" on page 41. The expansion in the marketing area did not result in a significant increase in the number of regulated handlers. Therefore, the new marketing area will be comparable. The figures for 1990 are the data for the old Rio Grande Valley market.

38/ Albuquerque, Santa Fe, and El Paso.

39/ Zone 1 (Seattle and Portland).

40/ A weighted average price for milk in excess of Class I needs calculated as follows: (producer deliveries used in Class II times the Class II price) plus (producer deliveries used in Class III times the Class III price) divided by (total producer deliveries in excess of Class I needs) would be \$12.33.



TABLE 9--PACKAGED SALES OF INDIVIDUAL WHOLE MILK PRODUCTS AND LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK PRODUCTS IN SELECTED MARKETING AREAS  
DEFINED BY FEDERAL MILK ORDERS, JANUARY 1991 TO DATE, WITH COMPARISONS 1/2/

PRODUCT NAME	JANUARY				FEBRUARY				MARCH			
	SALES	8F. CON- TENT	CHANGE 1991 FROM 1990		SALES	8F. CON- TENT	CHANGE 1991 FROM 1990		SALES	8F. CON- TENT	CHANGE 1991 FROM 1990	
			MONTH	YEAR TO DATE			MONTH	YEAR TO DATE			MONTH	YEAR TO DATE
	MIL. LB.		PERCENT		MIL. LB.		PERCENT		MIL. LB.		PERCENT	
FLUID WHOLE MILK PRODUCTS *	1,172	3.31	- 3.8 -	3.8	1,035	3.28	- 4.4 -	4.1	1,123	3.27	- 7.1 -	5.1
WHOLE MILK	1,125	3.31	- 4.1 -	4.1	995	3.27	- 4.4 -	4.2	1,081	3.27	- 7.0 -	5.2
FLAVORED WHOLE MILK PRODUCTS	47	3.34	3.2	3.2	40	3.33	- 4.1 -	.3	42	3.34	- 9.6 -	3.5
FLUID LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK PRODUCTS *	2,146	1.46	4.1	4.1	1,923	1.45	2.9	3.5	2,092	1.45	- 1.0	1.9
2% LOWFAT MILK - PLAIN	1,147	1.97	3.3	3.3	1,013	1.97	2.8	3.1	1,100	1.97	- 1.7	1.4
2% LOWFAT MILK - MILK SOLIDS ADDED	121	1.99	3.1	3.1	112	1.98	1.1	2.1	124	1.98	1.9	2.0
1% LOWFAT MILK - PLAIN	271	.91	9.3	9.3	243	.91	5.5	7.5	277	.93	6.7	7.2
1% LOWFAT MILK - MILK SOLIDS ADDED	39	.97	- 13.4 -	13.4	35	.97	- 11.7 -	12.6	40	.97	- 19.1 -	15.0
SKIM MILK - PLAIN	283	.17	9.1	9.1	257	.18	6.2	7.7	284	.17	2.3	5.8
SKIM MILK - MILK SOLIDS ADDED	72	.20	- 1.8 -	1.8	67	.20	- 3.1 -	2.4	72	.21	- 6.7 -	3.9
FLAVORED LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK PRODS	142	1.39	2.7	2.7	131	1.39	4.1	3.4	125	1.36	- 7.2 -	.2
BUTTERMILK	52	.99	.5	.5	48	1.00	.3	.4	52	.98	- 6.7 -	2.1
TOTAL FLUID MILK PRODUCTS	3,318	2.11	1.1	1.1	2,958	2.09	.2	.7	3,215	2.08	- 3.3 -	.7
TOTAL ADJUSTED FOR CALENDAR COMPOSITION 3/	3,299	2.11	1.6	1.6	2,958	2.09	0.2	1.0	3,261	2.08	- 0.4	0.5
PRODUCT NAME	APRIL				MAY				JUNE			
	SALES	8F. CON- TENT	CHANGE 1991 FROM 1990		SALES	8F. CON- TENT	CHANGE 1991 FROM 1990		SALES	8F. CON- TENT	CHANGE 1991 FROM 1990	
			MONTH	YEAR TO DATE			MONTH	YEAR TO DATE			MONTH	YEAR TO DATE
FLUID WHOLE MILK PRODUCTS *	1,104	3.27	.5 -	3.8	1,108	3.27	- 3.4 -	3.7	1,021	3.27	- 6.7 -	4.2
WHOLE MILK	1,059	3.27	.4 -	3.9	1,063	3.26	- 3.4 -	3.8	982	3.26	- 6.9 -	4.3
FLAVORED WHOLE MILK PRODUCTS	44	3.33	2.3 -	2.1	46	3.31	- 2.5 -	2.2	39	3.35	.1 -	1.9
FLUID LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK PRODUCTS *	2,063	1.45	7.2	3.2	2,072	1.44	3.2	3.2	1,825	1.44	- .5	2.6
2% LOWFAT MILK - PLAIN	1,089	1.97	6.5	2.6	1,088	1.97	2.6	2.6	985	1.97	- 1.8	1.9
2% LOWFAT MILK - MILK SOLIDS ADDED	117	1.98	5.8	2.9	114	1.97	- 2.5	1.8	104	1.97	- 6.3	.5
1% LOWFAT MILK - PLAIN	256	.91	8.4	7.5	269	.92	9.2	7.8	250	.96	4.3	7.2
1% LOWFAT MILK - MILK SOLIDS ADDED	39	.99	3.0 -	11.0	39	.98	- 3.1 -	9.5	38	.99	- 2.8 -	8.5
SKIM MILK - PLAIN	282	.17	10.5	6.9	286	.19	6.7	6.9	263	.19	3.7	6.4
SKIM MILK - MILK SOLIDS ADDED	70	.21	.9 -	2.8	69	.21	- 3.2 -	2.8	68	.22	- 3.1 -	2.9
FLAVORED LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK PRODS	141	1.38	17.6	3.9	138	1.38	3.3	3.8	50	1.39	.9	3.6
BUTTERMILK	51	1.00	- 4.8 -	2.8	52	1.00	- 3.9 -	3.0	50	1.01	- 1.5 -	2.8
TOTAL FLUID MILK PRODUCTS	3,166	2.08	4.8	.6	3,181	2.08	.8	.7	2,846	2.10	- 2.8	.1
TOTAL ADJUSTED FOR CALENDAR COMPOSITION 3/	3,123	2.08	1.4	0.7	3,146	2.08	0.3	0.6	2,920	2.10	0.9	0.7

CONTINUED

TABLE 9--PACKAGED SALES OF INDIVIDUAL WHOLE MILK PRODUCTS AND LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK PRODUCTS IN SELECTED MARKETING AREAS  
DEFINED BY FEDERAL MILK ORDERS, JANUARY 1991 TO DATE, WITH COMPARISONS 1/2--CONTINUED

PRODUCT NAME	JULY				AUGUST				SEPTEMBER			
	SALES	BF. CON- TENT	CHANGE 1991 FROM 1990		SALES	BF. CON- TENT	CHANGE 1991 FROM 1990		SALES	BF. CON- TENT	CHANGE 1991 FROM 1990	
			MONTH	YEAR TO DATE			MONTH	YEAR TO DATE			MONTH	YEAR TO DATE
	MIL.-LB.		PERCENT		MIL.-LB.		PERCENT		MIL.-LB.		PERCENT	
FLUID WHOLE MILK PRODUCTS *	1,100	3.27	- .4	3.7	1,149	3.27	- 1.6	3.4	1,076	3.27	- 2.0	3.2
WHOLE MILK	1,057	3.26	- .4	3.8	1,105	3.27	- 1.7	3.5	1,030	3.27	- 2.2	3.3
FLAVORED WHOLE MILK PRODUCTS	42	3.39	1.8	1.4	44	3.39	.7	1.1	46	3.30	3.1	.7
FLUID LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK PRODUCTS *	1,936	1.45	7.4	3.3	2,054	1.45	5.6	3.5	2,041	1.45	4.5	3.7
2% LOWFAT MILK - PLAIN	1,070	1.97	7.1	2.6	1,095	1.98	2.0	2.6	1,067	1.98	3.2	2.6
2% LOWFAT MILK - MILK SOLIDS ADDED	109	1.98	1.3	.6	139	1.99	26.8	3.8	107	1.97	- 2.8	3.1
1% LOWFAT MILK - PLAIN	262	.93	11.6	7.9	273	.95	7.5	7.8	270	.94	11.4	8.2
1% LOWFAT MILK - MILK SOLIDS ADDED	39	1.00	.4	7.3	45	.97	8.5	5.3	40	1.00	2.0	4.6
SKIM MILK - PLAIN	275	.17	11.9	7.1	292	.17	11.5	7.7	283	.18	8.9	7.8
SKIM MILK - MILK SOLIDS ADDED	70	.21	3.2	2.1	72	.21	4.4	1.3	67	.20	.6	1.2
FLAVORED LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK PRODS	43	1.50	7.4	3.8	68	1.48	5.2	3.9	144	1.37	6.2	4.2
BUTTERMILK	51	.97	1.7	2.1	52	.97	- 2.2	- 2.2	47	.98	- 1.2	- 2.1
TOTAL FLUID MILK PRODUCTS	3,036	2.11	4.4	.7	3,203	2.11	2.9	1.0	3,117	2.08	2.2	1.1
TOTAL ADJUSTED FOR CALENDAR COMPOSITION 3/	3,003	2.11	2.0	0.9	3,155	2.11	2.5	1.1	3,176	2.08	1.4	1.1
PRODUCT NAME	OCTOBER				NOVEMBER				DECEMBER			
	SALES	BF. CON- TENT	CHANGE 1991 FROM 1990		SALES	BF. CON- TENT	CHANGE 1991 FROM 1990		SALES	BF. CON- TENT	CHANGE 1991 FROM 1990	
			MONTH	YEAR TO DATE			MONTH	YEAR TO DATE			MONTH	YEAR TO DATE
FLUID WHOLE MILK PRODUCTS *	1,147	3.28	- 3.4	3.3	1,114	3.28	- 2.5	3.2				
WHOLE MILK	1,098	3.27	- 3.5	3.4	1,070	3.28	- 2.2	3.3				
FLAVORED WHOLE MILK PRODUCTS	48	3.37	- 2.6	.9	44	3.35	- 8.2	1.6				
FLUID LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK PRODUCTS *	2,186	1.45	3.1	3.6	2,126	1.45	4.2	3.6				
2% LOWFAT MILK - PLAIN	1,146	1.98	2.6	2.6	1,124	1.98	4.1	2.8				
2% LOWFAT MILK - MILK SOLIDS ADDED	113	1.98	- 5.8	2.1	112	1.99	- 6.2	1.4				
1% LOWFAT MILK - PLAIN	285	.95	7.9	8.2	279	.95	7.4	8.1				
1% LOWFAT MILK - MILK SOLIDS ADDED	40	1.00	- 6.6	4.8	42	1.01	.8	4.3				
SKIM MILK - PLAIN	301	.17	9.0	7.9	295	.18	12.0	8.3				
SKIM MILK - MILK SOLIDS ADDED	69	.20	- 3.6	1.4	69	.19	1.3	1.2				
FLAVORED LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK PRODS	163	1.37	3.4	4.1	136	1.39	.3	3.6				
BUTTERMILK	51	.99	- 4.3	2.3	51	.98	- 4.6	- 2.5				
TOTAL FLUID MILK PRODUCTS	3,332	2.08	.8	1.1	3,240	2.08	1.8	1.1				
TOTAL ADJUSTED FOR CALENDAR COMPOSITION 3/	3,313	2.08	1.2	1.1	3,200	2.08	2.0	1.2				

\* May include small amounts of miscellaneous whole milk and lowfat and skim milk products.  
 1/ In-area sales include total sales in each of the areas by handlers regulated under the respective order, by handlers regulated under other orders, by partially regulated handlers, and by producer-handlers. Sales routes of handlers may extend outside defined marketing areas; therefore, some handlers' in-area sales are partially estimated.  
 2/ See table 8 for marketing areas included; excludes New York-New Jersey and Carolina.  
 3/ Figures are adjusted to eliminate variation in data due to calendar composition.

TABLE 10--PACKAGED SALES OF WHOLE MILK ITEMS, LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK ITEMS, MILK AND CREAM MIXTURES, CREAM ITEMS, AND TOTAL FLUID ITEMS BY HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL MILK ORDERS, GROUPED BY REGION, NOVEMBER 1991, WITH COMPARISONS 1/

REGION 2/	WHOLE MILK ITEMS 3/			LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK ITEMS 4/			MILK AND CREAM MIXTURES			CREAM ITEMS 5/			TOTAL FLUID ITEMS 6/		
	SALES	BF. CON- TENT	CHANGE 1991 FROM 1990 7/	SALES	BF. CON- TENT	CHANGE 1991 FROM 1990 7/	SALES	BF. CON- TENT	CHANGE 1991 FROM 1990 7/	SALES	BF. CON- TENT	CHANGE 1991 FROM 1990 7/	SALES	BF. CON- TENT	CHANGE 1991 FROM 1990 7/
	MIL.LB.	PERCENT		MIL.LB.	PERCENT		MIL.LB.	PERCENT		MIL.LB.	PERCENT		MIL.LB.	PERCENT	
NORTH ATLANTIC	228	3.28	-6	303	1.27	10.2	8.2	10.6	-4.9	7.6	22.1	-10.2	558	2.59	5.2
SOUTH ATLANTIC	253	3.25	-1.7	284	1.28	3.5	4.8	9.8	6.6	3.6	26.2	-18.0	551	2.47	1.0
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	262	3.26	-2.3	738	1.56	3.8	10.8	11.2	2.1	18.9	18.6	-.8	1,060	2.40	2.9
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	49	3.20	-3.0	256	1.35	3.8	3.0	11.0	11.0	6.2	23.0	3.0	318	2.19	2.8
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	65	3.28	-.3	101	1.46	5.0	0.7	10.5	-10.8	1.8	20.5	12.4	170	2.45	3.3
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	270	3.30	-1.6	270	1.44	3.6	4.4	11.0	4.1	7.2	24.9	10.1	558	2.76	1.1
MOUNTAIN	79	3.30	-1.4	174	1.60	4.7	5.2	10.6	9.0	7.5	24.4	8.7	274	3.00	2.9
PACIFIC	34	3.27	-3.0	139	1.54	1.7	3.3	10.7	8.9	4.2	26.0	3.0	186	2.67	1.2
TOTAL OF REGIONS	1,240	3.27	-1.4	2,265	1.45	4.6	40.3	10.7	3.0	57.2	22.2	.5	3,676	2.54	2.7

1/ Total packaged disposition, in and out of the marketing area, by regulated handlers. Besides receipts from producers, these dispositions also may include receipts from other Federal order plants and/or receipts from other sources.

2/ See table 8 for marketing areas included in each region. Total of Regions excludes New York-New Jersey.

3/ Plain, flavored, and miscellaneous whole milk products.

4/ Plain, fortified, flavored, and miscellaneous lowfat and skim milk products, and buttermilk.

5/ Light, heavy, and sour cream, and cream dips.

6/ In addition to listed fluid milk and cream products, includes yogurt and eggnog.

7/ Percent changes over the previous year are based on the same group of comparable markets--markets where the orders were in effect the entire period 1990-91 and for which the data were not affected significantly by marketing area changes; excludes Carolina, Georgia, and Tennessee Valley, where applicable.

TABLE 11--PACKAGED SALES OF MILK AND CREAM MIXTURES, CREAM PRODUCTS, YOGURT, AND EGGNOG BY HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL MILK ORDERS, JANUARY 1991 TO DATE, WITH COMPARISONS 1/2/

PRODUCT NAME	JANUARY				FEBRUARY				MARCH			
	SALES	BF. CON-TENT	CHANGE 1991 FROM 1990 3/		SALES	BF. CON-TENT	CHANGE 1991 FROM 1990 3/		SALES	BF. CON-TENT	CHANGE 1991 FROM 1990 3/	
			MONTH	YEAR TO DATE			MONTH	YEAR TO DATE			MONTH	YEAR TO DATE
	1,000 LB.		PERCENT		1,000 LB.		PERCENT		1,000 LB.		PERCENT	
MILK AND CREAM MIXTURES	35,447	10.3	2.7	2.7	33,939	10.8	2.8	2.8	37,475	10.8	.5	2.0
TOTAL CREAM PRODUCTS	41,703	21.4	- 3.5	- 3.5	41,809	21.5	6.7	1.4	50,042	21.4	12.7	5.4
LIGHT CREAM	4,717	17.6	- 9.0	- 9.0	4,625	17.7	4.2	- 2.9	5,018	19.3	- 2.9	- 2.9
HEAVY CREAM	9,818	35.7	- 4.2	- 4.2	10,653	35.2	6.2	1.0	13,081	35.0	17.1	6.7
SOUR CREAM	27,168	16.9	- 2.1	- 2.1	26,530	16.7	7.3	2.3	31,943	16.3	14.0	6.4
YOGURT	47,684	1.5	27.5	27.5	45,590	1.5	24.8	26.2	45,418	1.7	14.5	22.1
EGGNOG	367	7.7	---	---	98	10.5	---	---	652	7.6	---	---
				3/								3/
MILK AND CREAM MIXTURES	34,475	10.9	- 1.8	1.0	35,873	10.7	- 2.0	.4	33,770	10.9	- 5.8	- .6
TOTAL CREAM PRODUCTS	43,802	21.4	- 3.0	3.2	50,134	21.4	1.6	2.8	49,342	21.3	4.0	3.0
LIGHT CREAM	5,158	17.3	6.5	- .6	5,433	17.9	.7	- .3	5,164	18.2	.9	- .1
HEAVY CREAM	10,278	36.0	- 13.1	1.4	11,966	36.0	- 4.7	.0	10,792	36.2	- 13.1	- 2.4
SOUR CREAM	28,366	16.8	- .6	4.6	32,735	16.6	4.2	4.5	33,386	16.9	11.4	5.7
YOGURT	51,409	1.6	34.5	25.2	54,247	1.5	23.5	24.8	55,622	1.4	35.6	26.7
EGGNOG	104	9.9	---	---	1	4.8	---	---	11	36.2	---	---

CONTINUED

TABLE 11--PACKAGED SALES OF MILK AND CREAM MIXTURES, CREAM PRODUCTS, YOGURT, AND EGGNOG BY HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL MILK ORDERS, JANUARY 1991 TO DATE, WITH COMPARISONS 1/2/---CONTINUED

PRODUCT NAME	JULY				AUGUST				SEPTEMBER			
	SALES	BF. CON-TENT	CHANGE 1991 FROM 1990 3/		SALES	BF. CON-TENT	CHANGE 1991 FROM 1990 3/		SALES	BF. CON-TENT	CHANGE 1991 FROM 1990 3/	
			MONTH	YEAR TO DATE			MONTH	YEAR TO DATE			MONTH	YEAR TO DATE
	1,000 LB.		PERCENT		1,000 LB.		PERCENT		1,000 LB.		PERCENT	
MILK AND CREAM MIXTURES	35,887	10.8	.9	-.4	38,132	10.9	.6	-.3	33,770	10.8	-2.7	-.5
TOTAL CREAM PRODUCTS	53,014	21.0	15.2	4.8	53,219	20.9	10.1	5.5	42,494	21.4	1.4	5.1
LIGHT CREAM	5,540	18.0	2.8	.3	4,924	17.5	-5.7	-.4	5,082	17.3	.3	-.3
HEAVY CREAM	11,411	35.8	-6.2	-3.0	11,352	36.1	-5.9	-3.3	9,928	36.1	-5.6	-3.6
SOUR CREAM	36,064	16.7	26.7	8.7	36,944	16.7	19.0	10.1	27,485	16.9	4.4	9.5
YOGURT	50,343	1.3	17.6	25.3	53,527	1.4	23.7	25.1	49,390	1.4	25.6	25.2
EGGNOG	13	35.4	---	---	1	6.0	---	---	236	11.0	---	---
PRODUCT NAME		OCTOBER	3/			NOVEMBER	3/			DECEMBER		
MILK AND CREAM MIXTURES	38,338	10.8	-2.3	-.7	40,280	10.7	3.0	-.4				
TOTAL CREAM PRODUCTS	48,825	21.5	-7.8	3.6	57,170	22.2	.5	3.3				
LIGHT CREAM	5,977	17.4	-2.2	-.6	5,762	17.7	-3.2	-.8				
HEAVY CREAM	11,462	36.1	-6.0	-3.8	16,212	35.6	.7	-3.3				
SOUR CREAM	31,386	17.0	-9.5	7.3	35,195	16.7	1.0	6.6				
YOGURT	46,966	1.5	27.2	25.3	43,533	1.6	34.6	26.0				
EGGNOG	2,544	7.2	---	---	29,274	7.5	---	---				

1/ Total packaged disposition in and out of the marketing area by regulated handlers. 2/ See table 8 for marketing areas included; excludes New York-New Jersey. 3/ Percent changes over the previous year are based on the same group of comparable markets--markets where the orders were in effect the entire period 1990-91, and for which the data were not affected significantly by marketing area changes; excludes Carolina, Georgia, and Tennessee Valley.



TABLE 12--MILK, SKIM MILK, AND CREAM UTILIZED IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DAIRY PRODUCTS BY HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL MILK ORDERS, GROUPED BY REGION, NOVEMBER 1991, WITH COMPARISONS 1/

REGION 2/	BUTTER			TOTAL CHEESE			FROZEN DESSERTS			COTTAGE CHEESE			NONFAT DRY MILK			TOTAL PRODUCTS 3/		
	TOTAL	BF. CON- TENT	CHANGE FROM 1990 4/	TOTAL	BF. CON- TENT	CHANGE FROM 1990 4/	TOTAL	BF. CON- TENT	CHANGE FROM 1990 4/	TOTAL	BF. CON- TENT	CHANGE FROM 1990 4/	TOTAL	BF. CON- TENT	CHANGE FROM 1990 4/	TOTAL	BF. CON- TENT	CHANGE FROM 1990 4/
	MIL. LB.	PERCENT	MIL. LB.	PERCENT	MIL. LB.	PERCENT	MIL. LB.	PERCENT	MIL. LB.	PERCENT	MIL. LB.	PERCENT	MIL. LB.	PERCENT	MIL. LB.	PERCENT	MIL. LB.	PERCENT
NORTH ATLANTIC	13	47.2 -	4.9	171	4.00	19.9	43	13.8 -	13.3	17	2.33	20.8	58	.37 -	15.4	396	5.36	0.0
SOUTH ATLANTIC	6	27.8	82.9	5/	---	---	42	14.0 -	12.2	5/	---	---	1	.00 -	9.6	106	9.05	2.7
EAST NORTH CENTRAL *	53	28.4	10.6	1079	3.90 -	23.0	79	7.5 -	14.7	86	1.10 -	6.3	48	1.56 -	16.2	1510	4.71	-15.0
WEST NORTH CENTRAL *	17	37.5 -	22.4	773	3.85	21.8	20	16.8	6.7	15	.73 -	9.4	56	.02 -	54.3	944	4.41	12.9
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	3	38.7 -	15.4	6	4.35 -	77.0	8	10.3	11.1	5	.73 -	5.9	0	.00	0.0	35	9.54	-13.1
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	11	54.8 -	3.5	183	3.87 -	12.0	35	8.5 -	13.8	22	1.73	22.7	42	.07	24.7	382	5.07	- 9.4
MOUNTAIN	6	42.9 -	7.4	202	4.05 -	0.3	15	8.7 -	15.7	22	.63 -	10.7	18	.10 -	5.9	307	4.33	- 3.5
PACIFIC	15	52.1	4.6	93	4.10	13.0	8	10.1 -	7.9	16	.74 -	9.2	146	.07 -	2.1	293	4.57	6.4
TOTAL OF REGIONS	125	37.7 -	1.2	2512	3.92 -	6.5	250	10.8 -	10.9	190	1.15	1.5	369	.30 -	18.3	3973	4.86	- 4.9

\* The marketing areas in which milk was not pooled in November 1991 and 1990 due to unusual price relationships and/or qualification circumstances were in these regions. See "A" On page 6. 1/ Includes producer milk and other source milk used to produce manufactured dairy products in regulated pool plants as well as milk diverted and shipped to non-order plants for processing. Other source milk at regulated plants includes bulk transfers and diversions from other Federal orders, and receipts from unregulated sources. Some of the data are preliminary and partially estimated. 2/ See table 8 for marketing areas included in each region. Total of Regions excludes New York-New Jersey. 3/ In addition to listed manufactured products, includes: milk, skim milk, and cream used in other manufactured dairy products, e.g., evaporated milk, dried products, aerated cream, and skim milk equivalent used to fortify fluid milk products; milk, skim milk, and cream used in other food products as well as used in animal feed, dumped or spilled, plant loss, and miscellaneous products. 4/ Percent changes over the previous year are based on the same group of comparable markets--markets where the orders were in effect the entire period, 1990-91, and for which the data were not affected significantly by marketing area changes; excludes Carolina, Georgia, and Tennessee Valley, where applicable. These changes are based on pounds of butterfat, except for nonfat dry milk which are based on pounds of skim milk. 5/ Restricted.



TABLE 13--PERCENTAGE OF WHOLE MILK EQUIVALENT (MILKFAT BASIS) USED IN THE PRODUCTION OF MANUFACTURED DAIRY PRODUCTS, IN FEDERAL ORDER MARKETS, JANUARY 1991 TO DATE, WITH COMPARISONS 1/

Manufactured dairy products	January		February		March		April		May		June	
	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990
	<u>Percent</u>											
Butter	28.4	27.8	26.3	26.0	23.7	24.5	24.5	23.0	23.3	23.3	18.6	20.0
Cheese	48.9	48.3	49.6	49.8	51.2	50.8	50.3	51.4	48.9	49.0	49.6	47.3
Frozen desserts	13.7	13.8	14.8	14.9	15.3	15.5	15.7	15.6	18.0	18.0	20.9	21.6
Cottage cheese	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3
All other 2/	7.9	9.0	8.2	8.2	8.7	8.1	8.4	8.9	8.6	8.5	9.5	9.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

  

Manufactured dairy products	July		August		September		October		November		December	
	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990
	<u>Percent</u>											
Butter	17.6	17.1	17.9	17.3	21.2	19.0	25.5	21.6	24.4	23.6		
Cheese	50.0	50.2	49.8	53.5	46.7	54.0	44.4	52.5	51.0	51.8		
Frozen desserts	22.9	22.0	22.2	20.1	20.8	18.2	18.3	16.5	14.0	14.9		
Cottage cheese	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1		
All other 2/	7.9	9.3	8.3	7.7	9.8	7.5	10.4	8.2	9.5	8.6		
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		

1/ Data represent whole milk equivalent based on milkfat content. Includes producer milk and other source milk used to produce manufactured dairy products in regulated pool plants as well as milk diverted and shipped to non-order plants for processing. Some of the data are partially estimated. Excludes New York-New Jersey.

2/ Skim, skim milk, and cream used in other manufactured dairy products, e.g. evaporated milk, condensed milk, dried products, and aerated cream; and milk, skim milk, and cream used in other food products as well as used in animal feed, dumped or spilled, plant loss and miscellaneous products.

TABLE 14--FEDERAL MILK ORDER BASE AND EXCESS PRICES IN VARIOUS MARKETING AREAS,  
DECEMBER WITH COMPARISONS 1/

FEDERAL MILK ORDER MARKETING AREA	PRICES PER HUNDREDWEIGHT			
	BASE		EXCESS	
	DEC	DEC	DEC	DEC
	1991	1990	1991	1990
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	14.27	12.08	12.18	10.27

1/ See footnotes on page 24 for location at which price is reported.

TABLE 15--FEDERAL MILK ORDER SEASONAL INCENTIVE PAYMENT PLANS  
IN VARIOUS MARKETING AREAS, DECEMBER, WITH COMPARISONS 1/

SEASONAL INCENTIVE PAYMENT PLANS WERE NOT IN EFFECT IN  
FEDERAL MILK ORDER MARKETING AREAS IN DECEMBER 1991

TABLE 16--FACTORS USED IN THE COMPUTATION OF CLASS II PRICES IN FEDERAL MILK ORDER MARKETS, JANUARY 1991 TO DATE 1/

Month	Applicable : Minnesota : Wisconsin : price 2/ :	Weighted : change in : gross : values 3/ :	Basic : Class II : formula : price :	Class II Differential			Adjustment			Class II price		
				Group A : Group B : Group C :	Group A : Group B : Group C :	Group A : Group B : Group C :	Group A : Group B : Group C :	Group A : Group B : Group C :	Group A : Group B : Group C :	Group A : Group B : Group C :		
	Dollars per 100 pounds											
1991												
January	10.25	.01	10.26	0	0	0	0	0	0	10.26	10.26	10.26
February	10.19	.02	10.21	0	0	0	1.42	1.42	1.42	11.63	11.63	11.63
March	10.16	- .04	10.12	0	0	0	0	0	0	10.12	10.12	10.12
April	10.04	- .04	10.00	0	0	.10	0	0	0	10.00	10.00	10.10
May	10.02	- .01	10.01	0	0	.05	0	0	0	10.01	10.01	10.06
June	10.04	.08	10.12	0	0	.05	.04	.04	0	10.16	10.16	10.17
July	10.23	.82	11.05	0	0	.06	.22	.22	.17	11.27	11.27	11.28
August	10.58	.47	11.05	0	0	.07	.46	.46	.41	11.51	11.51	11.53
September	10.99	.72	11.71	0	0	.04	0	0	0	11.71	11.71	11.75
October	11.50	.42	11.92	0	.01	.11	.45	.45	.12	12.37	12.38	12.15
November	12.02	.56	12.58	.07	.12	.22	.31	.31	0	12.96	13.01	12.80
December	12.50	.06	12.56	.27	.32	.42	.58	.57	47	13.41	13.45	13.45
1992												
January	12.48	- .63	11.85	.35	.40	.50	0	0	0	12.20	12.25	12.35
February	12.10	- .39	11.71	.19	.24	.34	0	0	0	11.90	11.95	12.05
March	11.71	- .85	10.86	.18	.23	.33	0	0	0	11.04	11.09	11.19

1/ This pricing provision is currently in effect in 38 marketing areas. Three separate differentials and computed Class II prices are computed. For ease of presentation, these marketing areas have been grouped as follows: Group A: Alabama-West Florida, Carolina, Central Arizona, Carolina, Central Arkansas, Central Illinois, Chicago Regional, Eastern Colorado, Eastern Ohio-Western Pennsylvania, Eastern South Dakota, Georgia, Great Basin, Greater Kansas City, Greater Louisiana, Indiana, Iowa, Louisville-Lexington-Evansville, Lubbock-Plainview (January-November), Memphis, Middle Atlantic (April to date), Nashville, Nebraska-Western Iowa, New England (April to date), New Mexico-West Texas (December to date), New Orleans-Mississippi, New York-New Jersey (April to date), Ohio Valley, Paducah, Rio Grande Valley (January-November), Southern Illinois-Eastern Missouri, Southern Michigan, Southwest Plains, Southwestern Idaho-Eastern Oregon, Tennessee Valley, Texas, Texas Panhandle (January-November), Upper Midwest, and Western Colorado. Group B: Southeastern Florida, Tampa Bay, and Upper Florida. Group C: Pacific Northwest.

2/ Price at 3.5 percent butterfat content for the second preceding month.

3/ Total weighted change in gross values of milk used to produce Cheddar cheese and butter/nonfat dry milk.

4/ Class III price for the second previous month minus the computed Class II price for the second previous month. If the computed Class II price was equal to or higher than the Class III price, there is no adjustment.

TABLE 17--DAIRY PRODUCT WHOLESALE PRICES, JANUARY 1991 TO DATE, WITH COMPARISONS

Dairy product wholesale prices														
Month	BUTTER 1/		CHEDDAR CHEESE 1/		NONFAT DRY		DRIED WHEY							
	::		::		::		::							
	::		::		::		::							
	::		::		::		::							
Chicago Wholesale	::		Wisconsin assembling points		Chicago area plant		Central States production area							
	::		::		::		::							
	::		::		::		::							
	::		::		::		::							
Grade A	::		Barrel		Blocks		Spray Process		Nonhygroscopic					
	::		::		::		::		::					
	::		::		::		::		::					
	::		::		::		::		::					
1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990			
Dollars per pound														
Jan.	.9725	1.1085	.9625	1.0725	1.0588	1.4708	1.1143	1.5229	.8604	1.1899	.1489	.1609		
Feb.	.9725	1.0825	.9625	1.0725	1.0588	1.2284	1.1151	1.3157	.8527	.9110	.1425	.1349		
Mar.	.9725	1.0825	.9625	1.0725	1.0588	1.2202	1.1150	1.3070	.8486	.8639	.1346	.1402		
Apr.	.9725	1.0691	.9625	1.0331	1.0612	1.3424	1.1175	1.4052	.8489	.9611	.1366	.1508		
May	.9725	.9895	.9625	.9650	1.1054	1.4011	1.1501	1.4575	.8706	1.1070	.1501	.1541		
June	.9806	.9841	.9738	.9809	1.1812	1.4511	1.2144	1.4952	.8896	1.3454	.1648	.1495		
July	.9888	1.0026	.9825	.9936	1.2428	1.4695	1.2840	1.5099	.9241	1.2523	.1522	.1287		
Aug.	.9888	.9888	.9825	.9825	1.3049	1.4527	1.3608	1.5029	.9224	1.2171	.1427	.1338		
Sept.	1.0072	.9888	1.0054	.9825	1.3450	1.3693	1.3969	1.4264	.9236	1.0037	.1632	.1439		
Oct.	1.0625	.9888	1.0450	.9825	1.3660	1.1744	1.4016	1.2123	1.0580	.9111	.2382	.1478		
Nov.	1.0455	.9888	1.0262	.9825	1.3296	1.0692	1.3580	1.1202	1.1104	.8772	.2566	.1415		
Dec.	.9338	.9803	.9748	.9715	1.2518	1.0608	1.3020	1.1271	1.1201	.8941	.2491	.1475		
Av.	.9933	1.0212	.9836	1.0076	1.1970	1.3092	1.2441	1.3669	.9358	1.0445	.1733	.1445		
1992	1991	1992	1991	1992	1991	1992	1991	1992	1991	1992	1991	1992		
Jan.	.9489	.9725	.9093	.9625	1.1763	1.0588	1.2535	1.1143	1.0015	.8604	.2179	.1489		
Feb.	.8625	.9725	.8525	.9625	1.1351	1.0588	1.1896	1.1151	.9846	.8527	.1973	.1425		

TABLE 18--UNITED STATES MILK PRICES, MINNESOTA-WISCONSIN PRICE SERIES, AND BUTTER-POWDER "SNUBBER" PRICES, AND SELECTED DAIRY FARMER PRICE MEASURES, JANUARY 1991 TO DATE, WITH COMPARISONS

Month	U.S. milk prices, 3.5 percent butterfat basis 1/						Prices paid for manufacturing grade milk, 3.5 percent butterfat content			
	All milk wholesale		Milk eligible for fluid market		Manufacturing grade milk		Minnesota-Wisconsin manufacturing grade milk 2/		Butter-powder "Snubber" 3/	
	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990
	-----Dollars per 100 pounds-----									
Jan.	11.41	15.15	11.51	15.27	9.97	13.67	10.16	13.94	10.66	13.93
Feb.	11.45	14.21	11.46	14.41	9.94	12.15	10.04	12.22	10.60	11.54
Mar.	11.21	13.67	11.31	13.78	9.87	11.78	10.02	12.02	10.56	11.15
Apr.	11.16	13.22	11.26	13.22	9.92	12.16	10.04	12.32	10.57	11.89
May	11.31	13.39	11.31	13.50	10.06	12.53	10.23	12.78	10.74	12.75
June	11.39	13.75	11.49	13.86	10.38	12.91	10.58	13.28	10.93	14.69
July	11.80	14.00	11.90	14.10	10.80	13.06	10.99	13.43	11.25	14.00
Aug.	12.28	14.19	12.38	14.29	11.38	12.84	11.50	13.09	11.24	13.65
Sept.	12.70	13.80	12.70	13.92	11.93	12.25	12.02	12.50	11.32	11.90
Oct.	13.14	12.84	13.25	13.05	12.35	10.73	12.50	10.48	12.66	11.14
Nov.	13.46	12.38	13.47	12.59	12.28	10.17	12.48	10.25	13.02	10.87
Dec.	13.49	11.36	13.59	11.47	12.02	10.04	12.10	10.19	12.84	10.97
Average:	12.07	13.50	12.14	13.62	10.91	12.02	11.06	12.21	11.37	12.37
	1992	1991	1992	1991	1992	1991	1992	1991	1992	1991
	-----Dollars per 100 pounds-----									
Jan.	13.23	11.41	13.33	11.51	11.52	9.97	11.71	10.16	11.72	10.66
Feb.	12.99	11.45	12.99	11.46	11.18	9.94	11.21	10.04	11.22	10.60
	-----Dollars per 100 pounds-----									
Month	Dairy farmer price measures: U.S. averages 4/									
	Milk cows 5/ 6/		Dairy feed 6/ 7/ (16% Protein)		All hay baled 7/		Cows 8/		Milk-feed price ratio 9/	
	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990
	\$ per head		\$ per ton		\$ per ton		\$ per cwt.		Pounds	
Jan.	1,100	1,120	179	186	77.90	84.90	49.00	50.00	1.31	1.67
Feb.	---	---	---	---	77.80	85.70	51.30	52.40	1.31	1.56
Mar.	---	---	---	---	80.50	87.50	52.50	52.90	1.27	1.49
Apr.	1,090	1,140	178	181	87.30	95.00	52.80	52.70	1.27	1.48
May	---	---	---	---	83.80	96.00	53.50	53.50	1.28	1.49
June	---	---	---	---	75.00	85.00	52.80	53.80	1.28	1.52
July	1,090	1,170	172	181	70.40	81.60	50.50	52.80	1.37	1.55
Aug.	---	---	---	---	71.40	81.00	49.60	53.50	1.43	1.57
Sept.	---	---	---	---	68.10	83.20	48.90	52.20	1.49	1.54
Oct.	1,100	1,200	176	181	68.80	84.00	47.30	49.80	1.52	1.45
Nov.	---	---	---	---	69.10	80.40	45.00	47.90	1.57	1.40
Dec.	---	---	---	---	68.40	78.70	45.80	49.70	1.57	1.29
Average	1,100	1,160	176	182	70.70	80.60	49.80	51.50	1.39	1.50
	1992	1991	1992	1991	1992	1991	1992	1991	1992	1991
	\$ per head		\$ per ton		\$ per ton		\$ per cwt.		Pounds	
Jan.	1,090	1,100	179	179	69.00	77.90	46.70	49.00	1.51	1.31
Feb.	---	---	---	---	70.60	77.80	48.40	51.30	1.47	1.31

1/ Based on prices at test as reported in "Agricultural Prices," NASS; converted to a 3.5 percent test by using the butterfat differential. Prior to January 1991, the butterfat differential was the Chicago wholesale butter price times a factor of 0.120. Effective January 1991, the butterfat differential is determined by the following formula: (.138 times Chicago Merchandise Exchange Grade A Butter Price) minus (.0028 times the Minnesota-Wisconsin Price at test). 2/ Average price reported paid to producers for manufacturing grade milk, f.o.b. plants in Minnesota-Wisconsin as reported by "NASS". 3.5 percent price converted by using the butterfat differential. See 1/. 3/ (Chicago Wholesale Grade A butter price times 4.2) plus (nonfat dry milk, spray, Chicago area plant price times 8.2) less 48 cents. 4/ "Agricultural Prices," "NASS". 5/ Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. 6/ Figures are published for January, April, July, and October only. 7/ Mid-month price. 8/ Includes beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter, but not dairy cows for herd replacement. 9/ Pounds of 16% mixed dairy feed equal in value to one pound of milk sold to plants. Since the price of 16% mixed dairy feed is reported only for four months--see 6/, the figures for other months are calculated using the last-known feed price. For example, the figures for February and March use the January feed price and the respective all milk price for February and March.



TABLE 19--UNITED STATES GENERAL PRICE MEASURES, JANUARY 1991 TO DATE, WITH COMPARISONS

General price measures 1/									
Month	Index of Prices paid by farmers		Index of prices received by farmers						Parity ratio 3/
	2/		All farm products		Livestock & Products:		Dairy Products		
	Percent change from 1991:	Percent change from 1990:	Percent change from 1991:	Percent change from 1990:	Percent change from 1991:	Percent change from 1990:	Percent change from 1991:	Percent change from 1990:	
	1991	1991	1991	1991	1991	1991	1991	1991	
<u>Indexes 1977=100</u>									
Jan.	188	3.9	144	- 5.3	166	- 2.9	121	-24.4	77
Feb.	---	---	144	- 4.6	166	- 1.8	121	-18.8	77
Mar.	---	---	148	- 1.3	169	- 1.2	117	-18.2	79
Apr.	189	3.3	148	- 2.0	166	- 2.4	116	-15.9	78
May	---	---	151	- 1.3	165	- 4.6	117	-15.8	80
June	---	---	153	.7	163	- 5.8	117	-17.6	81
July	189	2.7	149	- 1.3	162	- 5.8	122	-15.3	79
Aug.	---	---	146	- 2.0	158	- 9.2	127	-13.0	77
Sept.	---	---	147	0	157	- 8.2	132	- 7.7	78
Oct.	189	1.1	142	- 2.7	158	- 7.1	138	2.2	75
Nov.	---	---	139	- 4.1	154	- 7.2	142	8.4	74
Dec.	---	---	137	- 3.5	154	- 5.5	142	17.4	72
Av.	189	2.7	146	- 2.0	162	- 4.7	126	-10.6	77
<u>Indexes 1991=100</u>									
Jan.	100	0	100	- 4.2	100	- 8.4	100	14.9	73
Feb.	---	---	100	- 1.4	100	- 5.4	100	12.4	76

General price measures 4/												
Producer price index					Consumer price index							
All commodities		Dairy Products			All items		Food		Dairy Products		Meat, Poultry, fish and eggs	
Month	Percent change from 1991	Percent change from 1990	Percent change from 1991	Percent change from 1990	Percent change from 1991	Percent change from 1990	Percent change from 1991	Percent change from 1990	Percent change from 1991	Percent change from 1990	Percent change from 1991	Percent change from 1990
Indexes 1982=100					Indexes 1982-1984=100							
Jan.	119.0	3.6	112.3	- 6.8	134.6	5.7	135.8	4.1	125.2	- 0.5	134.7	6.2
Feb.	117.2	2.4	112.0	- 4.2	134.8	5.3	135.5	3.2	125.2	- 1.3	133.3	5.2
Mar.	116.2	1.8	111.9	- 3.6	135.0	4.9	135.8	3.3	124.9	- 1.5	133.9	4.7
Apr.	116.0	1.7	111.5	- 3.1	135.2	4.9	136.7	4.1	124.5	- .6	132.9	3.7
May	116.5	1.7	111.5	- 4.4	135.6	5.0	136.8	4.2	124.4	- .2	132.6	3.8
June	116.4	1.8	112.1	- 5.0	136.0	4.7	137.2	3.9	123.9	- .8	132.4	1.9
July	116.1	1.4	113.6	- 4.9	136.2	4.4	136.5	2.9	124.0	- 1.4	132.4	1.5
Aug.	116.2	- .3	115.1	- 4.2	136.6	3.8	136.0	2.3	124.5	- 2.2	132.6	1.1
Sept.	116.1	-1.9	115.9	- 2.6	137.2	3.4	136.0	2.1	125.3	- 1.8	131.8	- .1
Oct.	116.4	-3.6	119.1	1.4	137.4	2.9	135.8	1.6	125.7	- 2.3	131.5	-0.8
Nov.	116.4	-3.1	119.7	4.3	137.8	3.0	136.2	1.6	126.2	- 1.5	131.3	-1.4
Dec.	115.9	-2.4	120.1	6.5	137.9	3.1	136.7	1.9	127.4	.6	131.6	-1.5
Av.	116.5	0.2	114.6	-2.2	136.2	4.2	136.3	2.9	125.1	- 1.1	132.6	2.0
Month	Percent change from 1991	Percent change from 1990	Percent change from 1991	Percent change from 1990	Percent change from 1991	Percent change from 1990	Percent change from 1991	Percent change from 1990	Percent change from 1991	Percent change from 1990	Percent change from 1991	Percent change from 1990
Indexes 1982=100					Indexes 1982-1984=100							
Jan.	115.6	- 2.9	118.5	5.5	138.1	2.6	137.2	1.0	128.2	2.4	131.1	-2.7

1/ "Agricultural Prices," NASS. 2/ For commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates. The index is published for January, April, July, and October only. 3/ Ratio of the Index of Prices Received by farmers, all farm products, to the most recent Index of Prices Paid, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates. See 2/. 4/ "Producer Price Index," Bureau of Labor Statistics, (BLS), U.S. Department of Labor, as first reported. "Consumer Price Index," BLS, consumer price index for all urban consumers (CPI-U), not seasonally adjusted.

TABLE 20--CONSUMER PRICE INDEX FOR ALL URBAN CONSUMERS: SELECTED PRODUCTS, UNITED STATES CITY AVERAGE, JANUARY 1991 TO DATE WITH COMPARISONS 1/

Month	Fresh whole milk		Cheese		Other dairy products		Ice cream and related products		Meat		Poultry	
	Index	Percent change from 1990	Index	Percent change from 1990	Index	Percent change from 1990	Index	Percent change from 1990	Index	Percent change from 1990	Index	Percent change from 1990
Indexes 1982-1984 = 100												
Jan.	123.2	- 2.8	131.7	2.6	113.7	- 1.2	127.9	2.6	133.5	9.2	131.3	2.1
Feb.	122.1	- 4.5	133.1	2.3	113.9	- 0.3	128.0	1.7	132.8	7.5	132.7	1.7
Mar.	122.1	-4.2	132.4	1.6	114.0	- 1.1	128.4	2.1	133.1	7.3	131.9	- 2.2
Apr.	121.5	- 3.2	132.1	2.6	113.6	0.3	128.1	1.4	132.7	6.0	131.1	- 0.8
May	121.3	- 2.5	132.2	2.4	113.9	0.6	128.2	1.7	133.4	5.4	132.7	0.3
June	121.5	- 2.1	131.1	0.8	112.9	0.7	128.3	1.1	133.5	3.0	131.5	- 1.9
July	121.0	- 3.4	131.8	0.8	113.3	- 0.4	127.9	1.3	133.1	2.1	132.5	- 2.1
Aug.	121.7	- 4.2	132.2	- 0.7	113.4	- 0.4	128.1	0.3	132.9	1.8	132.4	- 0.9
Sept.	122.2	- 4.2	133.8	0.2	113.2	0.3	129.2	1.3	131.9	0.7	131.0	- 2.7
Oct.	122.9	- 4.8	133.9	0.1	114.2	0.4	128.9	0.2	131.3	- 0.3	131.0	- 2.0
Nov.	123.7	- 4.1	134.3	0.4	114.3	1.3	128.4	0.3	131.5	- 1.2	129.3	- 0.9
Dec.	125.5	- 0.4	135.1	1.8	113.7	0.3	131.1	2.0	130.8	- 2.1	130.2	0.4
Month	Fresh whole milk		Cheese		Other dairy products		Ice cream and related products		Meat		Poultry	
	Index	Percent change from 1991	Index	Percent change from 1991	Index	Percent change from 1991	Index	Percent change from 1991	Index	Percent change from 1991	Index	Percent change from 1991
1992												
Jan.	125.9	2.2	135.3	2.9	114.8	1.0	130.7	2.2	130.0	- 2.6	131.2	-0.1

1/ "CPI Detailed Report," BLS, U.S. Department of Labor. The Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) covers approximately 80 percent of the total noninstitutional civilian population of the United States and is based on data for 85 urban areas.

TABLE 21-U.S.D.A. PURCHASES (DELIVERY BASIS), JANUARY 1991 TO DATE, WITH COMPARISONS

Month	Butter 1/		Cheese 1/				Nonfat dry milk 1/			Milk Equivalent of net U.S.D.A. purchases 2/
	Bulk	Packaged	Block	Barrel	Mozzarella	Process	Nonfortified	Fortified	Instant	
----- 1,000 pounds -----										
Jan.	49,952	27,503	6,059	5,994	484	2,939	55,403	0	0	1,844
Feb.	43,676	24,925	5,442	159	363	9,784	44,241	0	0	1,651
Mar.	33,700	18,346	4,197	0	564	10,156	42,531	0	0	1,282
Apr.	47,851	22,586	4,003	0	363	9,505	47,112	0	1,267	1,674
May	45,171	17,247	185	0	202	7,663	21,887	0	2,323	1,440
June	17,630	5,454	0	0	242	7,403	0	5,668	1,531	575
July	6,366	3,303	0	0	1,089	9,338	0	0	0	211
Aug.	0	1,652	0	0	2,370	8,519	0	0	0	36
Sept.	0	1,037	0	0	1,452	4,911	0	0	0	23
Oct.	3,452	269	0	0	0	5,543	0	0	0	81
Nov.	9,221	1,575	0	0	0	7,812	0	0	0	235
Dec.	23,699	10,064	0	0	2,701	5,543	0	0	0	736
Year to date 1991	280,718	133,961	19,886	6,153	9,839	89,116	211,174	5,668	5,121	9,788
Year to date 1990	269,436	117,916	8,497	6,175	22,376	6,808	117,799	0	9,979	3/ 8,279

1/ "Dairy Price Support Activity Report," ASCS. 2/ U.S.D.A. purchases (delivery basis) of butter, cheese, and nonfat dry milk, minus U.S.D.A. domestic sales for unrestricted use of butter and cheese; includes purchases under price support, Section 709, and Section 4A programs. Computed as follows: Net purchases of butter times 21.8, plus net purchases of cheese times 9.23, plus net purchases of nonfat dry milk times 0.22. Purchases of mozzarella and process cheese at market prices for use by USDA'S Food and Nutrition Service are not included after June 30 (delivery basis).

3/ Includes .66 million pounds milk equivalent of evaporated milk.

TABLE 22--U.S. PRODUCTION, MILK AND SELECTED MANUFACTURED DAIRY PRODUCTS, JANUARY 1991 TO DATE, WITH COMPARISONS

Month	Milk <u>1/</u>		Butter <u>2/</u>		Total Cheese <u>2/</u>		Nonfat Dry Milk <u>2/</u>		Frozen products <u>2/</u>	
	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990
	Billion pounds		- - - - - Million pounds - - - - -		- - - - - Million gallons - - - - -					
Jan.	12.6	12.3	142.1	133.9	501.7	493.1	82.6	67.2	89.3	90.2
Feb.	11.8	11.5	126.3	121.8	458.0	456.2	77.9	70.6	94.0	99.4
Mar.	13.1	13.0	131.6	121.6	521.4	531.7	87.6	78.5	113.5	124.1
Apr.	12.9	12.7	133.7	119.2	500.7	521.1	95.1	84.3	121.1	120.0
May	13.2	13.3	126.0	118.6	516.0	542.8	101.4	93.4	134.5	134.5
June	12.6	12.6	98.3	96.7	505.4	522.9	78.6	87.7	146.1	141.7
July	12.4	12.6	88.9	84.6	489.9	502.3	69.8	75.6	148.8	146.6
Aug.	12.2	12.3	85.0	84.2	493.7	495.0	56.8	62.3	139.0	138.0
Sept.	11.7	11.7	84.7	83.4	476.5	472.6	44.5	52.2	113.3	109.9
Oct.	12.1	12.1	105.2	106.7	507.9	505.9	48.9	54.9	106.1	105.5
Nov.	11.7	11.8	108.5	110.1	497.0	495.5	54.1	68.7	89.8	91.7
Dec.	12.3	12.4	130.1	121.2	538.1	522.1	81.7	81.2	86.8	86.5
Total <u>3/</u>	148.6	148.3	1,360.3	1,302.2	6,006.2	6,061.2	879.0	876.6	1,382.4	1,387.9
	1992	1991	1992	1991	1992	1991	1992	1991	1992	1991
Jan.	12.6	12.6	156.0	142.1	514.1	501.7	80.2	82.6	93.6	89.3

1/ "Milk Production," NASS. Monthly milk production is collected only for 21 selected States. NASS collects total U.S. production on a quarterly basis only. NASS estimates total U.S. monthly production based on the pattern in production in the 21 survey States. 2/ "Dairy Products," NASS. Frozen products include ice cream, ice milk, sherbet, frozen yogurt, and other frozen products. 3/ May not add due to rounding.

TABLE 23--COMMERCIAL AND GOVERNMENT STORAGE HOLDINGS, JANUARY 1991 TO DATE

Month	Storage Holdings <u>1/</u>									
	Butter <u>2/</u>			Total Cheese <u>2/</u>				Nonfat dry milk		
	Total <u>3/</u>	Government <u>4/</u>	Commercial <u>5/</u>	Total <u>3/</u>	Government <u>4/</u>	Commercial <u>5/</u>	American <u>6/</u>	Swiss <u>7/</u>	Total <u>3/</u>	Government <u>4/</u>
	owned	owned	owned	owned	owned	owned	owned	owned	owned	owned
	- - - - - Million Pounds - - - - -									
Jan.	466.7	400.9	65.8	483.9	13.9	470.0	370.9	12.4	188.4	82.3
Feb.	524.8	445.4	79.4	450.0	18.3	431.7	342.6	13.2	207.1	111.6
Mar.	555.9	481.7	74.2	486.4	25.0	461.4	380.2	13.6	255.8	166.9
Apr.	619.8	538.4	81.4	509.3	31.6	477.8	402.4	14.3	287.0	202.6
May	647.5	570.3	77.2	509.3	34.5	474.9	405.6	11.9	328.8	254.4
June	665.6	594.1	71.5	518.9	33.1	485.8	411.1	11.9	347.1	279.6
July	665.0	588.1	76.8	511.5	34.3	477.2	402.9	11.6	349.7	279.9
Aug.	633.2	578.4	54.8	494.2	29.6	464.5	392.2	12.0	337.5	268.8
Sept.	590.3	546.2	44.1	477.9	26.3	451.7	374.0	13.0	302.6	253.9
Oct.	567.1	526.6	40.5	429.3	23.3	406.0	337.8	10.8	277.7	238.1
Nov.	543.0	510.7	32.2	409.0	22.5	386.5	319.1	9.7	225.9	189.0
Dec.	539.4	500.4	39.0	415.4	22.2	393.2	317.8	10.9	214.8	153.8
1992	575.4	521.6	53.8	432.2	19.7	412.5	324.3	12.4	190.0	129.2

1/ End of month.  
2/ "Cold Storage Reports," NASS.  
3/ May not add due to rounding.  
4/ Data represent natural cheese only and do not include government holdings of processed cheese.  
5/ Includes Government stocks.  
6/ "Summary of Processed Commodities in Store," Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service.  
7/ "Dairy Products," NASS.

TABLE 24--AVERAGE RETAIL FOOD PRICES FOR SELECTED PRODUCTS, UNITED STATES CITY AVERAGE AND FOUR REGIONS, JANUARY 1991 TO DATE 1/

Region and month	Retail prices							
	Fresh		Ice		Fresh		Ice	
	whole	Butter	cream	Month	whole	Butter	cream	
	milk 2/	3/	4/		milk 2/	3/	4/	
	Dollars				Dollars			
NORTHEAST								
Jan.	1.379	2.070	3.006	July	1.341	2.043	3.037	
Feb.	1.363	2.122	2.952	Aug.	1.336	2.060	3.001	
Mar.	1.378	2.088	2.862	Sept.	1.339	2.078	2.979	
Apr.	1.373	2.066	2.952	Oct.	1.338	2.096	2.912	
May	1.362	2.088	2.903	Nov.	1.348	2.027	2.922	
June	1.372	2.033	2.881	Dec.	1.363	2.051	3.024	
				Avg.	1.358	2.068	2.953	
Jan., 1992	1.365	2.010	3.071					
NORTH CENTRAL								
Jan.	1.274	NA	2.338	July	1.226	1.800	2.303	
Feb.	1.260	1.833	2.327	Aug.	1.293	1.812	2.364	
Mar.	1.283	1.844	2.377	Sep.	1.326	1.728	2.297	
Apr.	1.260	1.807	2.280	Oct.	1.338	NA	2.380	
May	1.267	1.809	2.274	Nov.	1.357	NA	2.363	
June	1.269	1.792	2.376	Dec.	1.388	NA	2.424	
				Avg.	1.295	NA	2.342	
Jan., 1992	1.393	NA	2.387					
SOUTH								
Jan.	1.593	1.812	2.533	July	1.560	1.832	2.520	
Feb.	1.593	1.804	2.470	Aug.	NA	NA	2.534	
Mar.	1.583	1.799	2.609	Sep.	NA	NA	2.621	
Apr.	1.576	1.821	2.562	Oct.	NA	NA	2.600	
May	1.553	1.833	2.544	Nov.	NA	NA	2.532	
June	1.562	1.803	2.535	Dec.	NA	NA	2.608	
				Avg.	NA	NA	2.556	
Jan., 1992	NA	NA	2.601					
WEST								
Jan.	1.313	NA	2.387	July	1.297	NA	2.526	
Feb.	1.304	NA	2.398	Aug.	1.294	NA	2.533	
Mar.	1.296	NA	2.460	Sep.	1.300	NA	2.565	
Apr.	1.287	NA	2.377	Oct.	1.305	NA	2.478	
May	1.290	NA	2.543	Nov.	1.306	NA	2.521	
June	1.295	NA	2.563	Dec.	1.331	NA	2.473	
				Avg.	1.302	NA	2.485	
Jan., 1992	1.335	NA	2.469					
U. S. AVERAGE								
Jan.	1.379	1.935	2.546	July	1.348	1.925	2.592	
Feb.	1.369	1.956	2.522	Aug.	1.358	1.934	2.605	
Mar.	1.374	1.943	2.561	Sep.	1.364	1.924	2.621	
Apr.	1.365	1.933	2.521	Oct.	1.364	1.962	2.594	
May	1.359	1.940	2.561	Nov.	1.376	1.935	2.588	
June	1.366	1.897	2.585	Dec.	1.400	1.938	2.632	
				Avg.	1.368	1.935	2.577	
Jan., 1992	1.396	1.931	2.631					

1/ "Consumer Prices: Energy and food," BLS, U.S. Department of Labor. Regions are defined as the four census regions. According to BLS, average prices are best used to measure the price level in a particular month, not to measure price change over time. To measure change over time, the Consumer Price Index and its component indexes for individual items are more appropriate. The average food prices included in this table reflect variations in brand, quality, and size among geographic areas. BLS suggests that users of average food prices should be aware that these differences exist.

2/ Prices are per 1/2 gallon.

3/ Prices are per pound for Grade AA, salted, stick butter.

4/ Prices are per 1/2 gallon for prepackaged, bulk, regular.

Special Articles Published in the 1991 Monthly Summaries of  
"Federal Milk Order Market Statistics"

FMOS - 368, January

How Federal Milk Order Market Statistics Are Developed and What They Mean. This article presents a description of Federal milk order terms and statistics, and discusses why Federal milk order statistics are collected and published.

FMOS - 369, February

Fluid Milk Sales by Size and Type of Container. This article reports some of the findings of the November 1989 survey of packaged fluid milk sales by handlers regulated under Federal orders. Information is presented concerning the sizes and types of containers in which fluid milk products are sold. In addition, historical data are shown.

Measures of Growth in Federal Milk Order Markets, Selected Years, 1947-90. This table shows the growth of the Federal milk order program from 1947 through 1990, presenting a historical series of Federal milk order statistical measures.

FMOS - 373, June

1990 Promotional Activities Under Federal Milk Orders. This article reviews the advertising and promotion programs in effect in Federal milk order markets in 1990. The financial statement of each of the three advertising and promotion funds describing the sources of funds and expenditures is presented. In addition, the budgets of the three advertising and promotion agencies are shown.

FMOS - 375, August

Producer Milk Marketed Under Federal Milk Orders by State of Origin. This article reports the findings of the 1990 annual survey of milk supply areas for handlers regulated under Federal milk orders. Data on the origin of producer milk are shown by State and by Federal milk order marketing area.



## SUMMARY OF MAJOR ORDER ACTIONS, DECEMBER 1991

### New Order and Amendments:

New Mexico-West Texas, et al - December 1 (56 FR 52446, 10/21/91). This action provides for merging the marketing areas of the Rio Grande Valley; Lubbock-Plainview; and the Texas Panhandle orders under one order. The merged area also would be expanded to include all of the unregulated territory in the State of New Mexico and Lipscomb and Parmer Counties, Texas. The regulatory provisions of the "New Mexico-West Texas" marketing order are patterned after the adjacent Southwest Plains order, including that order's payment plan, but with modifications in other provisions. One modification would regulate a distributing plant located in the marketing area under the order even if a greater proportion of its fluid milk sales is made in another Federal order marketing area.

The action also provides for some price restructuring that would increase the Class I price by 15 cents in eastern New Mexico (Clovis). In addition, the action provides for reducing the Texas order Class I differential by 12 cents per hundredweight and for establishing a minus 21-cent location adjustment in Zone 6 of the marketing area. Other conforming location adjustment changes are provided for the Texas and Southwest Plains orders to recognize the pricing structure of the New Mexico-West Texas order.

### Revisions:

Great Basin - December 19 (56 FR 65820, 12/19/91). This action increases by 10 percentage points the allowable percentage of a cooperative association's milk supply that may be moved directly from farms to manufacturing plants.

Chicago Regional - December 27 (56 FR 66953, 12/27/91). This action reduces the shipping percentage for individual supply plants by 4 percentage points (from 5 to 1 percent) and the shipping percentage for supply plant units by 6 percentage points (from 10 to 4 percent) for December 1991.

### Suspension:

Great Basin - December 26 (56 FR 66779, 12/26/91). This action suspends the limit on the amount of milk that a producer-handler may purchase from pool plants or other order plants for the period of December 1991 through August 1992.





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Agricultural Marketing Service

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